

# **VIRGINIA PRETRIAL DATA PROJECT**



## **DATA CODEBOOK**

### *2018 Project Dataset*

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## DATA SOURCES

The purpose of this data codebook is to provide detailed information on each variable included in the *Virginia Pretrial Data Project: 2018 Cohort*.

The data contained within the *Virginia Pretrial Data Project* dataset is a compilation of information and variables provided by numerous state and local government agencies across Virginia. Such data reflects the inherent strengths and limitations of each of these different data sources. The government agencies that provided data for the *Project* include:

1. Supreme Court of Virginia, Office of the Executive Secretary
  - ✓ eMagistrate System
  - ✓ Circuit, General District, and Juvenile and Domestic Relations District Court Case Management Systems (CMS)
2. Alexandria Circuit Court
  - ✓ Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management System
3. Fairfax County Circuit Court
  - ✓ Fairfax County Circuit Court Case Management System
4. Virginia Department of Criminal Justice Services
  - ✓ Pretrial and Community Corrections Case Management System (PTCC)
5. Virginia State Police
  - ✓ Central Criminal Records Exchange (CCRE)
6. Virginia Department of Corrections
  - ✓ Corrections Information System (CORIS)
7. Virginia Compensation Board
  - ✓ Local Inmate Data System (LIDS)

In addition, the pretrial data project also include locality level data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics and Census.

## DEFINITIONS

### PRETRIAL PERIOD:

**Definition:** the various stages of a criminal case from the time a defendant is charged with an offense until the final disposition (trial and/or sentencing) of the matter.

### CONTACT EVENT:

**Definition:** a contact event includes all charges against a defendant in the same jurisdiction on the same day and having the same CBR number. In the eMagistrate System, CBR stands for “Commit, Bond, Release” and refers to any one of these bail processes. Data is based on individuals. For individuals having more than one contact event during the year of 2018, data captures the earliest contact event only. For defendants charged with multiple offenses on the same day where the offenses were to be heard in different courts (e.g., domestic assault and battery charge in J&DR District Court and an assault and battery of a law enforcement officer charge in General District/Circuit Court), records were grouped by court and retained as separate events.

**Source:** the primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source (i.e., summons and direct indictments), the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### FIRST CONTACT EVENT:

**Definition:** the first contact event is the earliest contact event during the defined study period. A person may have multiple contact events. For example, a defendant has two contact events, one on Jan 1st, 2018, and the other on Mar 30, 2018. Then the first one on Jan 1st, 2018 is considered the first contact event. This project focuses on the first contact event in the calendar year of 2018.

### BAIL:

**Definition:** the pretrial release of a person from custody upon the terms and conditions specified by order of an appropriate judicial officer.

**BOND:**

**Definition:** the posting by a person or their surety of a written promise to pay a specific sum, secured or unsecured, ordered by an appropriate judicial officer as a condition of bail to assure performance of the terms and conditions contained in the recognizance.

**Source:** the primary source of the initial bond type and the bond type at release was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the bond type at release was not identified within the eMagistrate System, staff next attempted to identify the bond type within the Compensation Board's LIDS database, followed by the Court Case Management Systems, and finally, by calling individual Clerks' Offices to determine the bond type at release (if released).

**Notes:** the dataset only captures the bond type at initial contact and at ultimate release (if released). The dataset does not capture any modifications to the bond type or bond conditions in between the initial contact and ultimate release (if released). In a small number of cases, more than one type of bond was ordered for the charges in a defendant's first contact event. In such instances, a hierarchy was applied to select the most restrictive type of bond ordered. From most restrictive to least restrictive: secured, unsecured, personal recognizance, summons.

**SUMMONS:**

**Definition:** the release of the defendant by a law enforcement officer or magistrate after providing the defendant with written notice of a time and place to appear and receiving a written promise by the defendant to appear.

**Source:** OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**PERSONAL RECOGNIZANCE (PR) BOND:**

**Definition:** the release of the defendant after the defendant makes a written promise to appear before the court and abide by any terms of release.

**Source:** the primary source of the initial bond type and the bond type at release was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case

Management Systems. If the bond type at release was not identified within the eMagistrate System, staff next attempted to identify the bond type within the Compensation Board's LIDS database, followed by the Court Case Management Systems, and finally, by calling individual Clerks' Offices to determine the bond type at release (if released).

**UNSECURED BOND:**

**Definition:** the release of the defendant after the defendant makes a written promise to pay a specific sum, without actually paying such specific sum; however, if the defendant fails to appear before the court, the defendant may be liable for the monetary amount of the bond.

**Source:** the primary source of the initial bond type and the bond type at release was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the bond type at release was not identified within the eMagistrate System, staff next attempted to identify the bond type within the Compensation Board's LIDS database, followed by the Court Case Management Systems, and finally, by calling individual Clerks' Offices to determine the bond type at release (if released).

**SECURED BOND:**

**Definition:** the release of the defendant after either the defendant or their surety posts a written promise to pay a specific sum. This can include a deposit of cash or a solvent surety (such as a bail bondsman, family member, or friend) who agrees to enter into the obligation for the bond amount.

**Source:** the primary source of the initial bond type and the bond type at release was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the bond type at release was not identified within the eMagistrate System, staff next attempted to identify the bond type within the Compensation Board's LIDS database, followed by the Court Case Management Systems, and finally, by calling individual Clerks' Offices to determine the bond type at release (if released).

**HELD WITH SECURED BOND (ENTIRE PRETRIAL PERIOD):**

**Definition:** a judicial officer ordered that the defendant be detained subject to certain conditions of release, including a secured bond, and neither the defendant nor their surety posted a written promise to pay a

specific sum in order to secure the defendant's release. This variable is referred to as "detained on secured bond for entire pretrial period" in the main body of the report.

**Source:** the primary source of the initial bond type was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the bond type at release was not identified within the eMagistrate System, staff next attempted to identify the bond type within the Compensation Board's LIDS database, followed by the Court Case Management Systems, and finally, by calling individual Clerks' Offices to determine the bond type at release (if released).

#### **HELD WITHOUT BOND (DENIED BAIL):**

**Definition:** a judicial officer ordered that the defendant be detained without any conditions of release.

**Source:** the primary source of the initial bond type was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the bond type at release was not identified within the eMagistrate System, staff next attempted to identify the bond type within the Compensation Board's LIDS database, followed by the Court Case Management Systems, and finally, by calling individual Clerks' Offices to determine the bond type at release (if released).

#### **WHETHER DEFENDANT RECEIVED PRETRIAL SERVICES AGENCY SUPERVISION:**

**Definition:** measured by whether defendant received pretrial services agency supervision as a condition of bond during the pretrial period.

**Source:** the primary source of this information was the Department of Criminal Justice Services' (DCJS) Pretrial and Community Corrections Case Management System (PTCC).

**Notes:** the dataset captures whether defendant actually received pretrial services agency supervision during the pretrial period. If a defendant was ordered to undergo pretrial services agency supervision as a condition of bond, but the defendant never reported to the pretrial services agency, that defendant did not receive pretrial services agency supervision.

## DEFENDANT DEMOGRAPHICS

### 1. Defendant Index (Defendant\_ID)

**Definition:** Index assigned to each individual defendant.

**Source:** The variable was developed by staff at the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission (VCSC).

### 2. Sex of Defendant (Defendant\_Sex)

**Definition:** Measured as the recorded sex of the defendant at the time of first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record.

Label	Code
Female	F
Male	M
Unknown	U

### 3. Race of Defendant (Defendant\_Race)

**Definition:** Measured as the recorded race of the defendant at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record.

**Notes:** The Virginia State Police uses the race codes standardized by the National Crime Information Center (NCIC). While the OES Court Case Management Systems have the capacity to capture the Hispanic ethnicity, NCIC rules of classification categorize the Hispanic ethnicity within the White racial category. As such, individuals of Hispanic ethnicity are included within the White racial category.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Asian or Pacific Islander	A
Black	B
American Indian or Alaskan Native	I
Unknown	U
White	W

#### **4. Birth Year (Defendant\_BirthYear)**

**Definition:** Measured as the recorded birth year of the defendant.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** The information provided to staff from the eMagistrate System only contained a scramble key for each defendant's key identifying information (name, date of birth, social security number). The full birthdate of each defendant was obtained from the OES Court Case Management Systems, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems after matching between the two systems. The contact date was obtained from the OES eMagistrate System.

#### **5. Age of Defendant at Time of Contact Event (Defendant\_AgeAtContactEvent)**

**Definition:** Measured as the age of defendants at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** The information provided to staff from the eMagistrate System only contained a scramble key for each defendant's key identifying information (name, date of birth, social security number). The full birthdate of each defendant was obtained from the OES Court Case Management Systems, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems after matching between the two systems. The contact date was obtained from the OES eMagistrate System.

**6. Cohort Age Group at Time of Contact Event (Defendant\_AgeGroupAtContactEvent)**

**Definition:** Measured as the age group classification of defendants at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** The information provided to staff from the eMagistrate System only contained a scramble key for each defendant’s key identifying information (name, date of birth, social security number). The full birthdate of each defendant was obtained from the OES Court Case Management Systems, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems after matching between the two systems. The contact date was obtained from the OES eMagistrate System.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
15-17 years of age	1
18-25 years of age	2
26-35 years of age	3
36-45 years of age	4
46-55 years of age	5
56-65 years of age	6
Over 65 years of age	7
Unknown	9

**7. Attorney Type Assigned at Case Closure (Defendant\_AttorneyTypeAtCaseClosure)**

**Definition:** Measured as the type of defense attorney assigned to the defendant at case closure.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Appointed (court-appointed)	1
Public defender	2
Both court appointed and public defender	3
Retained by defendant	4
Waived	5
Court designation not to impose jail time	6
None	8
Unknown	9

### **8. Indigency Status (Defendant\_IndigencyStatus)**

**Definition:** Measured as a proxy indicator of whether defendant was indigent.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal calculation based upon the “Defendant\_AttorneyTypeAtCaseClosure” variable (variable 7).

**Notes:** This variable does not capture any changes to attorney type that occurred prior to case closure. The variable also does not capture instances where the defendant would otherwise qualify as indigent pursuant to Virginia Code § 19.2-159 but had a retained attorney who provided services with costs paid by another entity or where the attorney represented the defendant pro bono. Furthermore, this variable does not capture instances where the defendant would otherwise qualify as indigent pursuant to Virginia Code § 19.2-159, but where jail time was waived such that the defendant was no longer entitled to be represented by counsel.

This variable was calculated by combining defendants assigned a public defender, court appointed attorney, or both a court-appointed and public defender at case closure for at least one charge in their first contact event.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not indigent	0
Indigent (at least one charge in the first contact event indicated indigent status)	1
Unknown	9

### **9. Zip Code (Defendant\_RecordedZipCode)**

**Definition:** Measured as the 5-digit recorded residential zip code of the defendant at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System.

**10. Virginia Residency Status (Defendant\_VirginiaResidencyStatus)**

**Definition:** Measured based upon the recorded residential zip code of the defendant and whether the recorded zip code was within Virginia or outside of Virginia.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not Virginia resident	0
Virginia resident	1
Unknown	9

## PRETRIAL RELEASE STATUS AND BOND INFORMATION

### 11. Whether Defendant Was Released During Pretrial Period (WhetherDefendantWasReleasedPretrial)

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was released during the pretrial period before final disposition.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board's Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

**Notes:** Release was determined based on the date that the DC-330 was issued. If the DC-330 date was missing, it was assumed the magistrate had not released the individual on the charges in the decision event. The accused may have been released directly by the court, or the charge *nolle prosequi*, dismissed, or the accused found not guilty. However, the data does not have sufficient information to determine such cases. LIDS was used to cross-validate release information and fill in any gaps not identified by the OES eMagistrate System.

Label	Code
Not released	0
Released	1

### 12. Pretrial Release Date (PretrialReleaseDate)

**Definition:** Measured as the pretrial release date of the defendant (if released).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board's Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

**Notes:** This variable is based upon the date the DC-330 (recognizance) was issued as recorded in the OES eMagistrate System.

### 13. Days Between Contact Event and Pretrial Release (DaysBetweenContactEventAndPretrialRelease)

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days between the first contact event date and the pretrial release date if released.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board’s Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

**Notes:** Time until release was calculated as the number of days between the date the DC-352 (commitment order) was issued and the date the DC-330 (recognizance) was issued. If the DC-352 was not issued (date of DC-352 is missing), then it was assumed the individual was released the same day. When the time between the DC-352 and DC-330 was negative, the result was recoded as missing. The Compensation Board’s LIDS was used to verify release information and fill in any gaps not identified by the OES eMagistrate System. An individual who was brought before a magistrate for a bond hearing in the evening and released the next morning (i.e., less than 24 hours later), is scored as having been released on Day 1.

**14. Pretrial Release Type (PretrialReleaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as classification of pretrial release type.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on combining two variables: "BondTypeAtRelease" (variable 17) and "WhetherDefendantReceivedPretrialSupervision" (variable 19).

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not released pretrial	0
Personal recognizance without pretrial services agency supervision	1
Summons without pretrial services agency supervision	2
Unsecured bond without pretrial services agency supervision	3
Secured bond without pretrial services agency supervision	4
Personal recognizance with pretrial services agency supervision	5
Summons with pretrial services agency supervision	6
Unsecured bond with pretrial services agency supervision	7
Secured bond with pretrial services agency supervision	8
Cannot determine bond type (insufficient information, bond type at release unclear)	9

**15. Bond Type at Initial Contact (BondTypeAtInitialContact)**

**Definition:** Measured as the initial bail determination at the defendant’s first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** In a small number of cases, the defendant was ordered more than one type of bond for the charges in their first contact event. In such instances, a hierarchy was applied to select the most restrictive type of bond ordered. From most restrictive to least restrictive: secured bond, unsecured bond, personal recognizance, summons.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Held without bond	1
Secured bond	2
Unsecured bond	3
Personal recognizance bond	4
No decision at magistrate, judge bond hearing	5
Released on summons	6
Direct indictment, initial bond type unknown	7
Insufficient/missing information	9

#### **16. Bond Amount at Initial Contact (BondAmountAtInitialContact)**

**Definition:** Measured as the initial bond amount set by the magistrate at commitment or release (if released immediately) at the defendant’s first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System.

**Notes:** Bond amounts were not summed across charges, but rather the maximum amount for all charges in the contact event. For example, if a defendant was charged with three offenses, the maximum amount of bail set by the judicial officer for all three charges will be shown.

#### **17. Bond Type at Release (BondTypeAtRelease)**

**Definition:** Measured as bond type at release (if released).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff attempted to identify within

the Compensation Board's LIDS database followed by the Court Case Management Systems (CMS), and finally, by calling individual Clerks' Offices to determine the bond type at release.

**Notes:** For the category of 1= not released: this includes those that remained held without bond, as well as those who could not meet the terms/conditions of release set by the judicial officer. This dataset only captures bond type at initial contact and at ultimate release (if released). The dataset does not capture modifications to bond type or bond conditions in between initial contact and ultimate release (if released).

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not released	1
Secured bond	2
Unsecured bond	3
Personal recognizance bond	4
Bond set but coded as unable/unwilling/change accused conditions – no release information found	5
Released on summons	6
Release confirmed in LIDS but bond type cannot be determined	7
Insufficient/missing information	9

### **18. Bond Amount at Release (BondAmountAtRelease)**

**Definition:** Measured as the bond amount at release in dollars.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System.

**Notes:** Bond amounts were not summed across charges, but rather the maximum amount for all charges in the contact event. For example, if a defendant was charged with three offenses, the maximum amount set by the judicial officer for all three charges will be shown. This dataset only captures bond amount at initial contact and at ultimate release (if released). The dataset does not capture modifications to bond amount in between initial contact and ultimate release (if released).

### **19. Whether Defendant Received Pretrial Services Agency Supervision (WhetherDefendantReceivedPretrialSupervision)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant received pretrial services agency supervision.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the Department of Criminal Justice Services' (DCJS) Pretrial and Community Corrections Case Management System (PTCC).

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1

**20. Days Between Release and Active Supervision (DaysBetweenReleaseAndActivePretrialSupervision)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days between the pretrial release date and the active pretrial services agency supervision start date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Department of Criminal Justice Services' (DCJS) Pretrial and Community Corrections Case Management System (PTCC) and the Compensation Board's Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

**Notes:** This variable only applies to defendants who received pretrial services agency supervision.

**21. Days Between Referral and Active Supervision  
(DaysBetweenPretrialSupervisionReferralandActiveDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days between the pretrial services agency supervision referral date and the active pretrial services agency supervision start date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Department of Criminal Justice Services' (DCJS) Pretrial and Community Corrections Case Management System (PTCC).

**Notes:** This variable only applies to defendants who received pretrial services agency supervision.

**22. Whether Defendant Met Bail Terms by Court (Indicator\_BailTermSetByCourt)**

**Definition:** Measured as a proxy indicator for whether defendant met conditions for the judicial officer to set bail in accordance with the order of the court on a capias per Virginia Code §19.2-130.1.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1
Not applicable (not from E-magistrate)	9

### **23. Presumptive Denial of Bail (Indicator\_PresumptiveDenialOfBail19.2\_120)**

**Definition:** Measured as a proxy indicator for whether defendant met conditions for presumptive denial of bail per Virginia Code §19.2-120.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff determination based upon Code section conditions.

**Notes:** This is a very limited variable as it will only provide an "at least" amount of contact events/defendants that meet the conditions outlined in the given statute.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Offense is not specifically listed in 19.2-120 (may still be covered under B5 or B6)	0
Offense is covered if certain conditions are met	1
Offense is covered (or certain conditions are sufficiently met)	2
Unknown/missing information	9

### **24. Defendant Required to Release on Secure Bond**

**(Indicator\_ConditionsToBeReleasedOnSecuredBond19.2\_123)**

**Definition:** Measured as a proxy indicator for whether defendant met conditions for requiring the judicial officer to impose a secured bond per Virginia Code §19.2-123.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based upon Code section conditions.

**Notes:** Data continues to be reviewed, revised, and validated as necessary. Based on a subsequent review of the data, it was found that this variable needed to be modified. The value assignments (below) of some defendants were modified to correctly reflect whether they met the criteria pursuant to Virginia Code § 19.2-

123 (Released of accused on secured or unsecured bond or promise to appear; conditions of release). The updated data for this specific variable was posted on **October 27, 2021**.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not eligible under 19.2-123 (given all available information)	0
Condition 1: arrested on felony previously convicted of a felony	1
Condition 2: presence of bond violation on first contact event	2
Condition 3: on probation or parole	3
Eligible on both Condition 1 & Condition 2	4
Eligible on both Condition 1 & Condition 3	5
Eligible on both Condition 2 & Condition 3	6
Eligible on all three conditions	7

## **25. Type of Surety for Defendants Released on Secured Bond (TypeofSuretyIfReleasedOnSecuredBond)**

**Definition:** Measured as the type of surety used to post bond for defendants who were released on a secured bond.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System.

**Notes:** This variable only applies to defendants who were released on a secured bond during the pretrial period.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Bondsman only	1
Cash only	2
Other only	3
Bondsman and Cash	4
Bondsman and Other	5
Cash and Other	6
Bondsman, Cash, and Other: All posted	7
Insufficient bond information	9

## **26. Additional Jail Time (AdditionalJailTimeServedAfterInitialPretrialRelease)**

**Definition:** Measured as any additional jail time (in days) served after a defendant was released for their first contact event charges until the final disposition date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board's Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

**Notes:** Jail time relates to any additional jail time served after an individual was released for their first contact event charges. It can relate not only to the 2018 contact charges but also to prior/subsequent charges that resulted in detention prior to the final disposition date for the 2018 contact charges.

## FIRST CONTACT EVENT

### 27. Cohort Contact Date (ContactEventDate)

**Definition:** Measured as the date of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### 28. Cohort Contact Event Type (ContactEventType)

**Definition:** Measured as cohort contact type for the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

Label	Code
Appeared before magistrate	1
Arrested following direct indictment	2
Summons issued	3

### 29. Contact Event Offense Type (OverallTypeofOffense)

**Definition:** Measured as the overall type of charges in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Contact event includes only felony charge (including felony probation violation if accompanying other felony)	1
Contact event includes one or more felony charges and nonfelonies	2
Contact event includes only misdemeanor or special class charges (including probation violation)	3
Contact event includes only probation violation, failure to appear, or contempt of court charges	4
Contact event includes only infractions	5
Combination of nonfelony charges (including probation violation, failure to appear, and contempt of court if accompanying other charges)	6
Unknown	9

### **30. Whether Offenses Punishable by Incarceration (WhetherOffensesPunishablebyIncaration)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether at least one offense in the first contact event was punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1
Unknown	9

### **31. Court Type (CourtType)**

**Definition:** Measured as the court type from which charges originated for the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** “Court jurisdiction” was classified into the following categories: circuit court, general district court, juvenile and domestic relations district court, or multiple court levels.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Circuit Court	1
General District Court	2
Juvenile and Domestic Relations Court	3
Charges originated from multiple court levels	4

### **32. Number of Offense Types in Contact Event (NumberOfOffenseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as the total number of offense types in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** data are calculated based on the offense type definition by Virginia Sentencing Commission's Guidelines. Major offense types are assault, burglary, drug, fraud, kidnapping, larceny, murder/homicide, sexual assault, rape, robbery, traffic, weapon, and violation of pre-existing conditions. All other offenses are grouped as miscellaneous. For instance, if a defendant is charged with two counts of simple assault and three counts of rape, the number of offense types is two (assault and rape).

### **33. Number of Total Charge Counts in Contact Event (NumberOfTotalOffenseCount)**

**Definition:** Measured as the total number of offense counts in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** if a defendant was charged with two counts of grand larceny and two counts of burglary, the defendant would have four total offense counts.

### **34. VCC of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_MostSeriousOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the most serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event. The VCCs are comprised of a combination of nine letters and

numbers (e.g., BUR2211F3). The first three letters of each VCC represent an abbreviation of the broad offense title under which the crime falls, the next four digits are an identification code unique to each crime, and the last two digits represent the seriousness index based on the statutory maximum penalty for the crime.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Up to ten offenses in the first contact event were considered. Determination of the most serious offense in contact events was based on the offense seriousness index (felony or misdemeanor classification levels).

For more detailed information on the Virginia Crime Codes (VCC), *see*

<http://www.vcsc.virginia.gov/VCCs/2020/2020VCCBook.pdf>

### **35. VCC Prefix of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCCPrefix\_MostSeriousOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC prefix of the most serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event. For instance, the prefix "BUR" is used for all burglary offenses, "ARS" for all arson offenses, "ASL" for all assault offenses, and so forth.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **36. VCC Classification of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCCClassification\_MostSeriousOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured by the VCC seriousness index of the most serious offense. It is the last two digits of the VCC code. The first letter indicates the case type of the offense. For example, "F" indicates a felony offense, "M" a misdemeanor offense, "I" infraction, and "S" special penalty. The second position of the classification is the seriousness index. When the letter "F" is paired with the number 2 (F2), the offense is a Class 2 felony with a statutory maximum penalty of life. In contrast, VCC classification of "M3" represents a Class 3 misdemeanor with a maximum penalty of a fine only.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Class 1 Felony (F1)	F1
Class 2 Felony (F2)	F2
Class 3 Felony (F3)	F3
Class 4 Felony (F4)	F4
Class 5 Felony (F5)	F5
Class 6 Felony (F6)	F6
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9)	F9
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	M1
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	M2
Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9)	M9
Special Class Offense (S9)	S9

**37. VCC of Second Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_SecondSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the second serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**38. VCC of Third Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_ThirdSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the third serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**39. VCC of Fourth Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_FourthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the fourth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**40. VCC of Fifth Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_FifthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the fifth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**41. VCC of Sixth Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_SixthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the sixth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**42. VCC of Seventh Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_SeventhSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the seventh serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **43. VCC of Eighth Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_EighthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the eighth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **44. VCC of Ninth Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_NinthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the ninth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **45. VCC of Tenth Serious Offense in Contact Event (VCC\_TenthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the tenth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **46. Code Section of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event (CodeSection\_MostSereiousOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the most serious offense in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Up to ten offenses in the first contact event were considered.

#### **47. Code Section of Second Serious Offense in Contact Event**

**(CodeSection\_SecondSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the second serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **48. Code Section of Third Serious Offense in Contact Event**

**(CodeSection\_ThirdSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the third serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **49. Code Section of Fourth Serious Offense in Contact Event**

**(CodeSection\_FourthSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the fourth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**50. Code Section of Fifth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CodeSection\_FifthSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the fifth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**51. Code Section of Sixth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CodeSection\_SixthSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the sixth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**52. Code Section of Seventh Serious Offense in Contact Event**

**(CodeSection\_SeventhSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the seventh serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **53. Code Section of Eighth Serious Offense in Contact Event**

**(CodeSection\_EighthSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the eighth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **54. Code Section of Ninth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CodeSection\_NinthSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the ninth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **55. Code Section of Tenth Serious Offense in Contact Event**

**(CodeSection\_TenthSereiousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured by the specific Virginia Code Section for the tenth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **56. Case Type of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_MostSeriousOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the most serious offense in the first contact event. All offenses in the data set are grouped into four categories: felony, misdemeanor, infraction, and special.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Up to ten offenses in the first contact event were considered.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special case	S

### **57. Case Type of Second Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_SecondSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the second serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special case	S

### **58. Case Type of Third Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_ThirdSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the third serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

**59. Case Type of Fourth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_FourthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the fourth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

**60. Case Type of Fifth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_FifthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the fifth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

**61. Case Type of Sixth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_SixthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the sixth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

**62. Case Type of Seventh Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_SeventhSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the seventh serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

**63. Case Type of Eighth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_EighthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the eighth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

#### **64. Case Type of Ninth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_NinthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the ninth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

#### **65. Case Type of Tenth Serious Offense in Contact Event (CaseType\_TenthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the tenth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

**66. Counts of Most Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_MostSeriousOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the most serious offense in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**67. Counts of Second Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_SecondSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the second serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**68. Counts of Third Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_ThirdSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the third serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**69. Counts of Fourth Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_FourthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the fourth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**70. Counts of Fifth Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_FifthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the fifth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**71. Counts of Sixth Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_SixthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the sixth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**72. Counts of Seventh Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_SeventhSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the seventh serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**73. Counts of Eighth Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_EighthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the eighth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**74. Counts of Ninth Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_NinthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the ninth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**75. Counts of Tenth Serious Offense in Contact Event (OffenseCounts\_TenthSeriousOffense\_IfAny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of counts for the tenth serious offense regardless of final disposition in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**76. Whether Felony Drug, Larceny, or Fraud (CurrentCharge\_FelonyDrugLarcenyFraud)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether any charge in the first contact event was a felony drug, larceny, or fraud offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff determination based on Virginia Crime Code (VCC) Classification.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**77. Whether Felony Drug (CurrentCharge\_FelonyDrug)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether any charge in the first contact event was a felony drug offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff determination based on Virginia Crime Code (VCC) Classification.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**78. Whether Misdemeanor Drug (CurrentCharge\_MisdemeanorDrug)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether any charge in the first contact event was a misdemeanor drug offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff determination based on Virginia Crime Code (VCC) Classification.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**79. Whether PSA Violent (CurrentCharge\_PSAViolent)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether any charge in the first contact event was a violent offense, based on the Public Safety Assessment (PSA) definition.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff determination based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

**80. Whether PSA Violent Defendant Less Than 21 Years Old**

**(CurrentCharge\_PSAViolentAgeLessThan21)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether any charge in the first contact event was a violent offense (PSA definition) and the defendant was under 21 years of age at arrest.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff determination based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

## PRIOR IN-STATE CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORD

### 81. Whether Pending Charge PSA (PendingChargeAtContactEvent)

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a pending charge at the time of the first contact event based on the Public Safety Assessment (PSA) definition.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff determination based on the Public Safety Assessment (PSA) Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1
Undetermined	9

### 82. Whether on State Supervision (WhetherOnStateProbationAtContactEvent)

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was on active Virginia Department of Corrections (DOC) supervision (felony probation) at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** Virginia Department of Corrections' Correctional Information System (CORIS).

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1
Undetermined	9

### 83. Whether on Local Community Corrections Supervision

#### (WhetherOnLocalProbationAtContactEvent)

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was on active local community corrections probation or pretrial services agency supervision at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** Department of Criminal Justice Services' Pretrial and Community Corrections Case Management System (PTCC).

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1
Undetermined	9

#### **84. Age at First Adult Arrest (AgeAtFirstAdultArrest)**

**Definition:** Measured as the age of defendant at first adult arrest.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **85. Prior Arrests (PriorArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for felonies or misdemeanors punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **86. Prior Felony Arrests (PriorFelonyArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony arrests.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**87. Prior Misdemeanor Arrests (PriorMisdemeanorArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor arrests.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**88. Prior Misdemeanor Arrests Including Non-Jailable Offenses  
(PriorMisdemeanorArrests\_IncludingNonJailable)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor arrests including any non-jailable offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**89. Prior Arrests for Domestic Assault (PriorDomesticAssaultArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for felony or misdemeanor domestic assault.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**90. Prior Arrests for Felony Assault, Probation Violation, Other Supervision or Suspended Sentence  
Violations (PriorFelonyAssaultPRBArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for felony probation, other supervision, or suspended sentence violations.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**91. Prior Arrests for Misdemeanor Probation, Other Supervision, or Suspended Sentence Violation (PriorMisdPRBArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for misdemeanor probation, other supervision, or suspended sentence violations.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**92. Prior Convictions (PriorConvictions)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for felonies or misdemeanor offenses punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**93. Prior Adult Convictions (PriorAdultConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior adult criminal convictions for felonies or misdemeanor offenses punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **94. Prior Convictions Past Two Years (PriorConviction\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for felonies or misdemeanor offenses punishable by incarceration in the past two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **95. Prior Convictions Past Five Years (PriorConviction\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for felonies or misdemeanor offenses punishable by incarceration in the past five years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **96. Prior Felony Convictions (PriorFelonyConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony convictions.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**97. Prior Felony Convictions Past Two Years (PriorFelonyConviction\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony convictions in the past two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**98. Prior Felony Convictions Past Five Years (PriorFelonyConviction\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony convictions in the past five years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**99. Prior Misdemeanor Convictions (PriorMisdemeanorConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor convictions for an offense punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**100. Prior Misdemeanor Convictions Past Two Years (PriorMisdemeanorConviction\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor convictions for an offense punishable by incarceration in the past two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **101. Prior Misdemeanor Convictions Past Five Years (PriorMisdemeanorConviction\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor convictions for an offense punishable by incarceration in the past five years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **102. Prior Misdemeanor Convictions Including Non-jailable Offenses**

##### **(PriorMisdemeanorConviction\_IncludingNonJailable)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor convictions including any non-jailable offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **103. Prior Misdemeanor Convictions for Criminal Traffic Offense (PriorCriminalTrafficConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor criminal traffic only convictions (no infractions).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **104. Prior Convictions for Domestic Assault (PriorDomesticAssaultConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the total number of prior felony or misdemeanor domestic assault convictions.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **105. Prior Felony Convictions for Probation, Other Supervision, or Suspended Sentence Violations (PriorFelonyPRBConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for felony probation, other supervision, or suspended sentence violations.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **106. Prior Misdemeanor Convictions for Probation, Other Supervision, or Suspended Sentence Violations (PriorMisdemeanorPRBConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for misdemeanor probation, other supervision, or suspended sentence violations.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**107. Prior Felony Drug Convictions for Non-Marijuana Distribution**

**(PriorDrugConviction\_NonMJDist\_Fel)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for non-marijuana distribution felonies.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**108. Prior Misdemeanor Drug Convictions for Non-Marijuana Distribution**

**(PriorDrugConviction\_NonMJDist\_Misd)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for non-marijuana distribution misdemeanors.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**109. Prior Drug Convictions for Non-Marijuana Possession Felony**

**(PriorDrugConviction\_NonMJPoss\_Fel)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for non-marijuana possession felonies.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**110. Prior Misdemeanor Drug Convictions for Non-Marijuana Possession**

**(PriorDrugConviction\_NonMJPoss\_Misd)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for non-marijuana possession misdemeanors.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **111. Prior Felony Drug Convictions for Marijuana Distribution (PriorDrugConviction\_MJDist\_Fel)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for marijuana distribution felonies.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **112. Prior Misdemeanor Drug Convictions for Marijuana Distribution**

**(PriorDrugConviction\_MJDist\_Misd)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for marijuana distribution misdemeanors.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **113. Prior Drug Convictions for Marijuana Possession (PriorDrugConviction\_MJPoss)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for marijuana possession misdemeanors.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **114. Prior Felony Drug Convictions for Unknown Drug Distribution**

**(PriorDrugConviction\_UnkDrugDist\_Fel)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for unknown drug distribution felonies.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **115. Prior Felony Drug Convictions for Unknown Drug Possession**

**(PriorDrugConviction\_UnknownDrugPoss\_Fel)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for unknown drug possession felonies.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **116. Prior Felony Drug Convictions - Type Not Clear (PriorDrugConviction\_TypeNotClear\_Fel)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for "type not clear" felonies.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **117. Prior Misdemeanor Drug Convictions - Type Not Clear**

**(PriorDrugConviction\_TypeNotClear\_Misd)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior drug convictions for "type not clear" misdemeanors.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **118. Prior Alcohol Convictions (PriorAlcoholConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior alcohol convictions (DWI and alcohol consumption related offenses).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **119. Prior Failure to Appear (FTA) Charges (PriorFTACharges)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior failure to appear (FTA) charges, including contempt of court for failure to appear.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **120. Prior Failure to Appear (FTA) Charges Past two Years (PriorFTACharges\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior failure to appear (FTA) charges, including contempt of court for failure to appear in the last two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **121. Prior Failure to Appear (FTA) Charges More Than two Years**

**(PriorFTACHarges\_MoreThan2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior failure to appear (FTA) charges, including contempt of court for failure to appear older than two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **122. Prior Failure to Appear (FTA) Convictions (PriorFTAConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior failure to appear (FTA) convictions, including contempt of court for failure to appear.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **123. Prior Failure to Appear (FTA) Convictions Past Two Years (PriorFTAConviction\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior failure to appear (FTA) convictions, including contempt of court for failure to appear in the last two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **124. Prior Failure to Appear (FTA) Convictions More Than Two Years**

**(PriorFTAConviction\_MoreThan2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior failure to appear (FTA) convictions, including contempt of court for failure to appear older than two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **125. Prior PSA Violent Arrests (PriorPSAViolentArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for PSA violent offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **126. Prior PSA Violent Felony Arrests (PriorPSAViolentFelonyArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for PSA violent felonies.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **127. Prior PSA Violent Misdemeanor Arrests (PriorPSAViolentMisdemeanorArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for PSA violent misdemeanors.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**128. Prior PSA Violent Arrests for Domestic Assault (PriorPSAViolentArrests\_DomesticAssault)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for PSA violent domestic assault offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**129. Prior PSA Violent Arrests Past Two Years (PriorPSAViolentArrests\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for PSA violent offenses in the past 2 years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**130. Prior PSA Violent Arrests Past Five Years (PriorPSAViolentArrests\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for PSA violent offenses in the past 5 years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**131. Prior PSA Violent Convictions (PriorPSAViolentConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for PSA violent offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **132. Prior PSA Violent Felony Convictions (PriorPSAViolentFelonyConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for PSA violent felonies.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **133. Prior PSA Violent Misdemeanor Convictions (PriorPSAViolentMisdemeanorConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for PSA violent misdemeanors.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **134. Prior PSA Violent Convictions for Domestic Assault**

**(PriorPSAViolentConviction\_DomesticAssault)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for PSA violent domestic assault offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**135. Prior PSA Violent Convictions Past Two Years (PriorPSAViolentConviction\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for PSA violent offenses in the past two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**136. Prior PSA Violent Convictions Past Five Years (PriorPSAViolentConviction\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for PSA violent offenses in the past five years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**137. Prior 17.1-805 Violent Arrests (Prior805ViolentArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for Virginia Code § 17.1-805 violent offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**138. Prior 17.1-805 Violent Arrests Past Two Years (Prior805ViolentArrests\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for Virginia Code § 17.1-805 violent offenses in the past two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**139. Prior 17.1-805 Violent Arrests Past Five Years (Prior805ViolentArrests\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for Virginia Code § 17.1-805 violent offenses in the past five years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**140. Prior 17.1-805 Violent Convictions (Prior805ViolentConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for Virginia Code § 17.1-805 violent offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**141. Prior 17.1-805 Violent Convictions Past Two Years (Prior805ViolentConviction\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for Virginia Code § 17.1-805 violent offenses in the past two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**142. Prior 17.1-805 Violent Convictions Past Five Years (Prior805ViolentConviction\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for Virginia Code § 17.1-805 violent offenses in the past five years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**143. Prior 19.2-297.1 Violent Arrests (Prior297ViolentArrests)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for Virginia Code § 19.2-297.1 violent offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**144. Prior 19.2-297.1 Violent Arrests Past Two Years (Prior297ViolentArrests\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for Virginia Code § 19.2-297.1 violent offenses in the past two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**145. Prior 19.2-297.1 Violent Arrests Past Five Years (Prior297ViolentArrests\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior arrests for Virginia Code § 19.2-297.1 violent offenses in the past five years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**146. Prior 19.2-297.1 Violent Convictions (Prior297ViolentConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for Virginia Code § 19.2-297.1 violent offenses.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**147. Prior 19.2-297.1 Violent Convictions Past Two Years (Prior297ViolentConviction\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for Virginia Code § 19.2-297.1 violent offenses in the past two years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**148. Prior 19.2-297.1 Violent Convictions Past Five Years (Prior297ViolentConviction\_Past5Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior convictions for Virginia Code § 19.2-297.1 violent offenses in the past five years.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **149. Prior Felony Convictions for Person Crimes (PriorConviction\_FelonyPerson)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony convictions for person crimes per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **150. Prior Felony Convictions for Property Crimes (PriorConviction\_FelonyProperty)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony convictions for property crimes per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **151. Prior Felony Convictions for Drug Crimes (PriorConviction\_FelonyDrug)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony convictions for drug crimes per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

#### **152. Prior Felony Convictions for Other Crimes (PriorConviction\_FelonyOther)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony convictions for other crimes per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **153. Prior Felony Convictions for Same Type (PriorConviction\_FelonySameType)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony convictions for the same type of offense per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **154. Prior Misdemeanor Convictions for Same Type (PriorConviction\_MisdemeanorSameType)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor convictions for the same type of offense per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **155. Prior Felony Probation Revocations (PriorProbRevocations\_Felony)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony probation/supervision revocations per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**156. Prior Misdemeanor Probation Revocations (PriorProbRevocations\_Misdemeanor)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior misdemeanor probation/supervision revocations per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**157. Prior Sentencing for Felony Events (PriorSentencingEvents\_Felony)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior felony sentencing events per the Pre-Sentence Investigation Guidelines.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**158. Prior Sentencing Events for Felony Probation Revocation  
(PriorSentencingEvents\_FelonyProbRevocations)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior sentencing events with a felony probation/supervision revocation.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **159. Prior Sentencing Events for Misdemeanor Probation Revocation**

**(PriorSentencingEvents\_MisdemeanorProbRevocations)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior sentencing events with a misdemeanor probation/supervision revocation.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **160. Prior Sentencing Events for Failure to Appear (FTA) (PriorSentencingEvents\_FTA)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior sentencing events with a failure to appear.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **161. Prior Incarceration Events with Greater Than or Equal to 14 Days**

**(PriorIncarcerationEvents\_GreaterThan14Dys)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior incarceration terms with a sentence of 14 or more days.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **162. Prior Incarceration Events with Less Than One Year (PriorIncarcerationEvents\_LessThan1Yr)**

**Definition:** Measured as total number of prior incarceration terms with an active total sentence of less than one year including 12-month jail sentences.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **163. Prior Incarceration Events with Greater Than or Equal to One Year**

**(PriorIncarcerationEvents\_GreaterThan14Dys)**

**Definition:** Measured as the total number of prior incarceration terms with an active total sentence of greater than or equal to one year excluding 12-month jail sentences.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## PUBLIC SAFETY ASSESSMENT (PSA) SCORE

### 164. PSA FTA Pending Charge (PSA\_FTA\_Factor\_PendingCharge)

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a pending charge on FTA at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

### 165. PSA FTA Prior Conviction (PSA\_FTA\_Factor\_PriorConviction)

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a prior conviction on FTA at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

### 166. PSA Prior FTA Past Two Years (PSA\_FTA\_Factor\_PriorFTA\_Past2Yrs)

**Definition:** Measured as defendant's prior FTA factor in past two years at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
None	0
One prior FTA	2
Two or more prior FTAs	4

**167. PSA Prior FTA More Than Two Years (PSA\_FTA\_Factor\_PriorFTAMoreThan2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a prior FTA older than two years at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1

**168. PSA FTA Total (PSA\_FTA\_TotalPoints)**

**Definition:** Measured as the PSA FTA total score ranging from 0 to 7.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

**169. PSA FTA Score (PSA\_FTA\_Score)**

**Definition:** Measured as the PSA FTA score that is calculated from PSA FTA Total points.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
0 points	1
1 point	2
2 points	3
3-4 points	4
5-6 points	5
7 points	6

**170. PSA NCA Age Factor (PSA\_NCA\_Factor\_AgeAtArrest)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the age of defendant at the time of the first contact event is 23 and older or not. It is used to calculate PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) point.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
Age 23 or older	0
Age 22 or younger	1

**171. PSA NCA Pending Charge Factor (PSA\_NCA\_Factor\_PendingCharge)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a pending charge at time of arrest at the time of the first contact event. It is used to calculate PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) point.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	3

**172. PSA NCA Prior Misdemeanor Conviction Factor**

**(PSA\_NCA\_Factor\_PriorMisdemeanorConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a prior misdemeanor conviction at the time of the first contact event. It is used to calculate PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) point.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**173. PSA NCA Prior Felony Conviction Factor (PSA\_NCA\_Factor\_PriorFelonyConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a prior felony conviction at the time of the first contact event. It is used to calculate PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) point.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1

**174. PSA NCA Prior Violent Conviction Factor (PSA\_NCA\_Factor\_PriorViolentConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a prior violent conviction at the time of the first contact event. It is used to calculate PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) point.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
None	0
One or two prior violent convictions	1
Three or more prior violent convictions	2

**175. PSA Prior FTA Past Two Years (PSA\_NCA\_Factor\_PriorFTA\_Past2Yrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as defendant's prior FTA factor in the past two years at the time of the first contact event. It is used to calculate PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) point.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
None	0
One prior FTA	1
Two or more FTAs	2

**176. PSA NCA Prior Incarceration Factor (PSA\_NCA\_Factor\_PrioIncarceration)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a prior sentence to incarceration of 14 or more days at the time of the first contact event. It is used to calculate PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) point.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	2

**177. PSA NCA Total (PSA\_NCA\_TotalPoints)**

**Definition:** Measured as PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) total points, ranging from 0 to 13.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

**178. PSA NCA Score (PSA\_NCA\_Score)**

**Definition:** Measured as PSA New Criminal Arrest (NCA) score, ranging from 1 to 6. It is calculated from PSA NCA Total points.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
0 points	1
1-2 points	2
3-4 points	3
5-6 points	4
7-8 points	5
9-13 points	6

**179. PSA NVCA Current Violent Offense Factor (PSA\_NVCA\_Factor\_CurrentViolentOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant’s charges in the first contact event included a violent offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	2

**180. PSA NVCA Current Violent Offense 20 years old or Younger Factor**

**(PSA\_NVCA\_Factor\_CurrentViolentOffenseAge20orYounger)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant’s charges in the first contact event included a violent offense and defendant was age 20 or younger (points).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**181. PSA NVCA Pending Charge Factor (PSA\_NVCA\_Factor\_PendingCharge)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a pending charge at the time of the first contact event (points).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**182. PSA NVCA Prior Conviction Factor (PSA\_NVCA\_Factor\_PriorConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant had a prior conviction at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**183. PSA NVCA Prior Violent Convictions Factor (PSA\_NVCA\_Factor\_PriorViolentConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as defendant's prior PSA violent conviction factors at the time of the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

Label	Code
None	0
One or two prior violent convictions	1
Three or more prior violent convictions	2

**184. PSA NVCA Total (PSA\_NVCA\_TotalPoints)**

**Definition:** Measured as PSA New Violent Criminal Activity (NVCA) total score, ranging from 0 to 7.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

**185. PSA NVCA Flag (PSA\_NVCA\_WhetherAssignedFlag)**

**Definition:** Measured as PSA New Violent Criminal Activity (NVCA) total flag. No flag for new violent activity (0-3 points).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff calculation based on the PSA Scoring Manual.

## DISPOSITION OF FIRST CONTACT EVENT

### 186. Final Disposition for All Charges at Conviction: (FinalDispositionOfAllCharges)

**Definition:** measured as the final disposition of all charges in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record.

**Notes:** Final dispositions include convicted, dismissed, *nolle prosequi*, not guilty, pending (as of March 31, 2020), or other. A final disposition of “convicted” applies to cases where at least one charge was convicted guilty. A final disposition of “dismissed” includes charges that were dismissed before or during the trial of matter, as well as charges that were deferred and ultimately dismissed between Jan 1, 2018 and March 31, 2020. Codes of mistrial (M), RES (resolved), withdrawn (W), and complied with law (CL) were classified as “dismissed.” The code of not guilty by reason of insanity (NGRI) was classified as “not guilty.”

A disposition status of “pending” includes charges in the contact event without a final case disposition as of March 31, 2020, including charges that were in deferred status.

If multiple charges in the contact event were heard on different days and resulted in varying final dispositions of dismissed, *nolle prosequi*, or not guilty, then the contact event was classified using the most recent final disposition. For example, if one charge from the contact event resulted in a final disposition of not guilty on December 2, 2018, and another charge resulted in a final disposition of dismissed on October 15, 2018, then the contact event would be classified as “not guilty” because the most recent final disposition occurred in December 2018. If multiple charges in the contact event were heard on the same day and resulted in varying final dispositions of dismissed, *nolle prosequi*, or not guilty, then the following hierarchy rule applies for classification of the final disposition of the contact event: not guilty, dismissed, *nolle prosequi*, and other.

Label	Code
Dismiss	1
Nolle prosequi	2
Not guilty	3
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	4
Other	5
Convicted	6
Not applicable or unknown	9

### **187. Final Disposition Date (FinalDispositionDateOfAllCharges)**

**Definition:** Measured as the final disposition date for charges in the first contact event (pending cutting of date is March 31, 2020).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record.

**Notes:** Charges were tracked through March 31, 2020. If one or more of the charges were still pending on that date, the individual's disposition status is classified as pending.

### **188. Days Between Release and Disposition (DaysBetweenReleaseandFinalDispositionDate)**

**Definition:** measured as the number of days between the first contact event release date (if released) and date of final case disposition.

**Source:** the primary source of the contact event date was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source (i.e., summons and direct indictments), the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

The primary source of the final case disposition date was the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record.

### **189. Sentence Type (SentenceTypeOfAllChargesAtConviction)**

**Definition:** measured as the sentence type for all charges in the first contact event at conviction.

**Source:** the primary source of this information was the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the

primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record.

**Notes:** sentence types include probation/no incarceration, jail up to 12 months, or prison (one year or more).

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Probation/no incarceration	0
Jail up to 12 months	1
Prison (one year or more)	2
Other, all charges in cohort contact resulted in pending, dismissed, deferred, etc.	4
Not applicable (e.g., disposition record not found, or unknown)	9

#### **190. Imposed Sentence (ImposedSentenceOfAllCharge)**

**Definition:** Measured as the total imposed sentence term (in months) for any charges in the first contact event resulting in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record.

#### **191. Effective Sentence (EffectiveSentenceOfAllCharges)**

**Definition:** measured as the active period of confinement (in months) that the defendant was ordered to serve following a conviction for at least one charge in the first contact event.

**Source:** the primary source of this information was the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record.

**Notes:** The active period of confinement does not include any additional period of confinement that may have been suspended by the court at the time of sentencing.

## **192. VCC of Most Serious Charge Resulting in Sentencing**

**(VCC\_MostSeriousCharge\_ResultingInSentencing)**

**Definition:** Measured as the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) for the most serious offense in the first contact event that resulted in sentencing.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Determination of the most serious offense in the first contact event is based on the offense seriousness index (felony or misdemeanor classification levels). For more detailed information on the Virginia Crime Codes (VCC), see <http://www.vcsc.virginia.gov/VCCs/2020/2020VCCBook.pdf>

## **193. VCC Prefix of Most Serious Charge Resulting in Sentencing**

**(VCCPrefix\_MostSeriousCharge\_ResultingInSentencing)**

**Definition:** Measured as the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) prefix for the most serious offense in the first contact event that resulted in sentencing.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Determination of most serious offense in contact event is based on the offense seriousness index (felony or misdemeanor classification levels). For more detailed information on the Virginia Crime Codes (VCC), see <http://www.vcsc.virginia.gov/VCCs/2020/2020VCCBook.pdf>

## **194. VCC Classification of Most Serious Charge Resulting in Sentencing –**

**(VCCClassification\_MostSeriousCharge\_ResultingInSentencing)**

**Definition:** Measured as the specific Virginia Crime Code (VCC) classification for the most serious offense in the first contact event that resulted in sentencing.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Determination of the most serious offense in contact event is based on the offense seriousness index (felony or misdemeanor classification levels). For more detailed information on the Virginia Crime Codes (VCC), see <http://www.vcsc.virginia.gov/VCCs/2020/2020VCCBook.pdf>

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Class 1 Felony (F1)	F1
Class 2 Felony (F2)	F2
Class 3 Felony (F3)	F3
Class 4 Felony (F4)	F4
Class 5 Felony (F5)	F5
Class 6 Felony (F6)	F6
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9)	F9
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	M1
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	M2
Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9)	M9
Special Class Offense (S9)	S9

#### **195. Most Serious Conviction Disposition Date (DispositionDateOfMostSeriousCharge)**

**Definition:** Measured as the disposition date for the most serious offense in the first contact event.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant’s Virginia State Police criminal history record.

#### **196. VCC of Most Serious Conviction (VCC\_MostSeriousAtConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC for the most serious offense at conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not

available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record.

**197. VCC Prefix of Most Serious Conviction (VCCPrefix\_MostSeriousAtConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC prefix for the most serious offense at conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**198. VCC Classification of Most Serious Conviction (VCCClassification\_MostSeriousAtConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC classification for the most serious offense at conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Class 1 Felony (F1)	F1
Class 2 Felony (F2)	F2
Class 3 Felony (F3)	F3
Class 4 Felony (F4)	F4
Class 5 Felony (F5)	F5
Class 6 Felony (F6)	F6
Unclassified/Undetermined Felony (F9)	F9
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	M1
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	M2
Unclassified/Undetermined Misdemeanor (M9)	M9
Special Class Offense (S9)	S9

**199. Code Section of Most Serious Conviction (CodeSection\_MostSeriousAtConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the code section for the most serious offense at conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant’s Virginia State Police criminal history record.

**200. Case Type of Most Serious Conviction (CaseType\_MostSeriousAtConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type for the most serious offense at conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant’s Virginia State Police criminal history record.

Label	Code
Felony	F
Infraction	I
Misdemeanor	M
Special Case	S

**201. Most Serious Conviction Sentence Type (SentenceType\_MostSeriousAtConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the sentence type for the most serious offense at conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

Label	Code
Probation/no incarceration	0
Jail up to 12 months	1
Prison (one year or more)	2
Other, all charges in cohort contact resulted in pending, dismissed, deferred, etc.	4
Not applicable (e.g., disposition record not found, or unknown)	9

**202. Imposed Sentence for Most Serious Conviction (ImposedSentence\_MostSeriousAtConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the imposed sentence (in months) for the most serious offense at conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record.

**203. Effective Sentence for Most Serious Conviction (EffectiveSentence\_MostSeriousAtConviction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the effective sentence (in months) for the most serious offense at conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## COURT APPEARANCE AND NEW ARREST

### 204. New FTA (ChargedWithNewFTA)

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was charged with a new failure to appear (FTA) offense, including contempt of court for FTA.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Includes charges of failure to appear issued pursuant to Virginia Code §§ 19.2-128, 18.2-456, 16.1-69.24, 29.1-210, 46.2-936, 46.2-938, or 19.2-152.4:1 prior to the final disposition of the charges in the first contact event. Charges under Virginia Code §§ 16.1-69.24 and 46.2-938, as well as general contempt of court charges under Virginia Code § 18.2-456, were only included if the charge description indicated that the charge was based on a failure to appear. A methodology was not able to be developed to determine if all FTA charges were linked specifically to the first contact event. However, staff was able to determine that approximately 80% of defendants charged with FTA during the pretrial period did not have a pending criminal charge at the time of the first contact event. Approximately 20% of defendants charged with FTA during the pretrial period did have a pending criminal charge at the time of their first contact event; but, it was unclear if their new FTA charge was related to the pending criminal charge or to the first contact event. It was also determined that, at most, 6% of FTA charges during the pretrial period may have been in relation to a civil matter (i.e., failure to pay child support). Finally, if the defendant was arrested for a new offense during the pretrial period and was subsequently charged with FTA during the pretrial period, the methodology was not able to clearly determine whether the FTA charge was related to the first contact event or to the new offense.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

### 205. VCC of New FTA (NewFTA\_VCC)

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of the new failure to appear charge.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**206. Case Type of New FTA (NewFTA\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type of the new failure to appear charge.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Misdemeanor	M

**207. Offense Date of New FTA (NewFTA\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the new failure to appear offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**208. Arrest Date of New FTA (NewFTA\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the new failure to appear arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## **209. Days Between Contact Event and New FTA**

**(NewFTA\_DaysBetweenContactEventAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the first contact event to the new FTA offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation based upon contact event date and new offense date.

## **210. Days Between New FTA Offense and Arrest (NewFTA\_DaysBetweenOffenseAndArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as number of days from the new FTA offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## **211. Days Between Pretrial Release and New FTA Offense**

**(NewFTA\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** measured as the number of days from the defendant's pretrial release date to the offense date of the first occurring FTA during the pretrial period.

**Source:** the primary source of a defendant's release date was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board's Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

The primary source of a defendant's corresponding FTA offense date was the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## **212. New FTA Conviction (NewFTA\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new failure to appear charge resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

Label	Code
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 30, 2020	8

**213. New Offense (ArrestedforNewOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was arrested for any new offense during follow-up period prior to disposition or March 31, 2020 (excludes FTAs and probation violations).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**214. VCC of New Offense (NewArrest\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of the new offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**215. Case Type of New Offense (NewArrest\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type of the new offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Misdemeanor	M

**216. New Offense Date (NewArrest\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the date of the first criminal offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**217. New Offense Arrest Date (NewArrest\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the first new offense arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**218. Days Between Contact Event and New Offense**

**(NewArrest\_DaysBetweenContactEventAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the first contact event date to new offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation based upon contact event date and new offense date.

**219. Days Between New Offense and Arrest (NewArrest\_DaysBetweenOffenseAndArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant’s Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**220. Days Between Pretrial Release and New Offense**

**(NewArrest\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from release date to the new offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation.

**221. New Offense Conviction (NewArrest\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new offense resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**222. New Offense Punishable by Incarceration (NewArrestPunishableByIncarceration)**

**Definition:** measured as whether defendant was arrested for at least one new in-state offense punishable by incarceration prior to the final case disposition or March 31, 2020.

**Source:** the primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** the new in-state offense punishable by incarceration must have been committed during the pretrial period. Virginia is a Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Systems Agency signatory state and has agreed to adhere to the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s (FBI) CJIS policies, which include a prohibition on disseminating out-of-state criminal histories for noncriminal justice purposes. As such, out-of-state criminal histories were not included in the dataset of this *Project*. New in-state jailable offenses exclude charges of FTA and probation violations.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**223. VCC of New Offense Punishable by Incarceration (NewArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of the new offense punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**224. Case Type of New Offense Punishable by Incarceration**

**(NewArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as type of case type of the new offense punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Misdemeanor	M

**225. Offense Date of New Offense Punishable by Incarceration**

**(NewArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the date of the new offense punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**226. Arrest Date of New Offense Punishable by Incarceration**

**(NewArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the arrest date of the new offense punishable by incarceration.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**227. Days Between Contact Event and New Offense Punishable by Incarceration**

**(NewArrestPunishableByIncar\_DaysBetweenContactEventandOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the first contact event date to the new offense punishable by incarceration date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## **228. Days Between New Offense and Arrest**

**(NewArrestPunishableByIncar\_DaysBetweenOffenseAndArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## **229. Days Between Pretrial Release and New Offense**

**(NewArrestPunishableByIncar\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** measured as the number of days from the defendant's release date to the first occurring in-state jailable offense date during the pretrial period.

**Source:** the primary source of a defendant's release date was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board's Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

The primary source of a defendant's corresponding in-state jailable offense date was the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**230. New Offense Punishable By Incarceration Conviction**

**(NewArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new offense punishable by incarceration resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Whether a conviction took place for the first occurring offense.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**231. New Felony Offense (NewFelonyArrest)**

**Definition:** measured as whether defendant was arrested for at least one new in-state felony offense during the pretrial period.

**Source:** the primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1

**232. VCC of New Felony Offense (NewFelonyArrest\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of the first new felony offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**233. Case Type of New Felony Offense (NewFelonyArrest\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as case type of new felony offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

Label	Code
Felony	F

**234. Offense Date of New Felony Offense (NewFelonyArrest\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the first new felony offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**235. Arrest Date of New Felony Offense (NewFelonyArrest\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the first new felony arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **236. Days Between Contact Event and New Felony Offense**

**(NewFelonyArrest\_DaysBetweenContactEventandOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the first contact event date to the new felony offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation based upon contact event date and new offense date.

### **237. Days Between New Felony Offense and Arrest**

**(NewFelonyArrest\_DaysBetweenOffenseAndArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the new felony offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

### **238. Days Between Pretrial Release and New Felony Offense**

**(NewFelonyArrest\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** measured as the number of days from the defendant's release date to the first occurring in-state felony offense date during the pretrial period.

**Source:** the primary source of a defendant's release date was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board's Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

The primary source of a defendant's corresponding in-state felony offense date was the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**239. New Felony Offense Conviction (NewFelonyArrest\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new felony resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**240. New Misdemeanor or Ordinance Violation Punishable by Incarceration**

**(NewMisdemeanorArrestPunishableByIncarceration)**

**Definition:** measured as whether defendant was arrested for at least one new in-state misdemeanor or ordinance violation punishable by incarceration during the pretrial period.

**Source:** the primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** the new in-state misdemeanor or ordinance violation punishable by incarceration must have been committed during the pretrial period. Virginia is a Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Systems Agency signatory state and has agreed to adhere to the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s (FBI) CJIS policies, which include a prohibition on disseminating out-of-state criminal histories for noncriminal justice purposes. As such, out-of-state criminal histories were not included in the dataset of this *Project*. New in-state misdemeanors or ordinance violations punishable by incarceration exclude FTA charges and probation violations.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1

**241. VCC of New Misdemeanor or Ordinance Violation Punishable by Incarceration**

**(NewMisdArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of the first new misdemeanor or ordinance violation.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**242. Case Type of New Misdemeanor or Ordinance Violation Punishable by Incarceration**

**(NewMisdArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type of the new misdemeanor or ordinance violation (felony or misdemeanor).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** All are misdemeanors or ordinance violations.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Misdemeanor	M

**243. Offense Date of New Misdemeanor or Ordinance Violation Punishable by Incarceration**

**(NewMisdArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the new misdemeanor or ordinance violation offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**244. Arrest Date of New Misdemeanor or Ordinance Violation Punishable by Incarceration  
(NewMisdArrestPunishableByIncarceration\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the new misdemeanor or ordinance violation arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**245. Days Between Contact Event and New Misdemeanor or Ordinance Violation Punishable by  
Incarceration (NewMisdArrestPunishableByIncar\_DaysBetweenContactEventandOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the first contact event date to the new misdemeanor or ordinance violation date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation based upon contact event date and new offense date.

**246. Days Between New Misdemeanor Ordinance Punishable by Incarceration Offense and Arrest  
(NewMisdArrestPunishableByIncar\_DaysBetweenOffenseAndArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**247. Days Between Release and New Misdemeanor Ordinance Punishable by Incarceration Offense**

**(NewMisdArrestPunishableByIncar\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** measured as the number of days from the defendant’s release date to the first occurring in-state jailable misdemeanor offense date during the pretrial period.

**Source:** the primary source of a defendant’s release date was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board’s Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

The primary source of a defendant’s corresponding in-state jailable non-felony offense date was the Virginia State Police’s criminal history records. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**248. New Misdemeanor or Ordinance Violation Punishable by Incarceration Conviction**

**(NewMisdArrestPunishableByIncar\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new misdemeanor or ordinance violation resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Whether a conviction took place for the first occurring misdemeanor/ordinance violation offense.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**249. New PSA Violent Offense (NewPSA ViolentArrest)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was arrested for any new PSA violent offense (excluding FTAs and probation violations) during follow-up period prior to disposition or March 31, 2020.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Arrested for at least one new PSA violent offense prior to disposition or March 31, 2020.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1

**250. VCC of New PSA Violent Offense (NewPSAViolentArrest\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of the first new PSA violent offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**251. Case Type of New PSA Violent Offense (NewPSAViolentArrest\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as new PSA violent offense type (felony or misdemeanor).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Misdemeanor	M

**252. Offense Date of New PSA Violent Offense (NewPSAViolentArrest\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new PSA violent offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**253. Arrest Date of New PSA Violent Offense (NewPSAViolentArrest\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new PSA violent offense arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**254. Days Between Contact Event and New PSA Violent Offense**

**(NewPSAViolentArrest\_DaysBetweenContactEventandOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as number of days from the first contact event date to the new PSA violent offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation based upon contact event date and new offense date.

**255. Days Between New PSA Violent Offense and Arrest**

**(NewPSAViolentArrest\_DaysBetweenOffenseAndArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**256. Days Between Pretrial Release and New PSA Violent Offense**

**(NewPSAViolentArrest\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the release date to the new corresponding offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation.

**257. New PSA Violent Offense Conviction (NewPSAViolentArrest\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new PSA violent offense resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**258. New PSA Violent Felony (NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether a new PSA violent felony offense committed during follow-up period prior to disposition or March 31, 2020 (excludes FTAs and probation violations).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1

**259. VCC of New PSA Violent Felony (NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as new PSA violent felony VCC.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**260. Case Type of New PSA Violent Felony (NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as new PSA violent felony offense type.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** All are felonies.

Label	Code
Felony	F

**261. Offense Date of New PSA Violent Felony Offense (NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the first new PSA violent felony offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**262. Arrest Date of New PSA Violent Felony (NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the first new PSA violent felony arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**263. Days Between Contact Event and New PSA Violent Felony**

**(NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest\_DaysBetweenContactEventAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the first contact event date to the new PSA violent felony offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation based upon contact event date and new offense date.

**264. Days Between New PSA Violent Felony Offense and Arrest**

**(NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest\_DaysBetweenOffenseandArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**265. Days Between Pretrial Release and New PSA Violent Felony Offense**

**(NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the release date to the new corresponding offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation.

**266. New PSA Violent Felony Conviction (NewPSAViolentFelonyArrest\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new PSA violent felony resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**267. New PSA Violent Misdemeanor (NewPSAViolentMisdemeanorArrest)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was arrested for new PSA violent misdemeanor offense during follow-up period prior to disposition or March 31, 2020 (excludes FTAs and probation violations).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
No	0
Yes	1

**268. VCC of New PSA Violent Misdemeanor (NewPSAViolentMisdArrest\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as new PSA violent misdemeanor VCC.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**269. Case Type of New PSA Violent Misdemeanor (NewPSAViolentMisdArrest\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as new PSA violent misdemeanor offense type (felony or misdemeanor).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** All are misdemeanors.

Label	Code
Misdemeanor	M

**270. Offense Date of New PSA Violent Misdemeanor Offense  
(NewPSAViolentMisdArrest\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the first new PSA violent misdemeanor offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**271. Arrest Date of New PSA Violent Misdemeanor (NewPSAViolentMisdArrest\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new PSA violent misdemeanor arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**272. Days Between Contact Event and New PSA Violent Misdemeanor Offense**

**(NewPSAViolentMisdArrest\_DaysBetweenContactEventAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the first contact event date to the new PSA violent misdemeanor offense date. It is calculated by Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff.

**273. Days Between New PSA Violent Misdemeanor Offense and Arrest**

**(NewPSAViolentMisdArrest\_DaysBetweenOffenseandArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant’s Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**274. Days Between Pretrial Release and New PSA Violent Misdemeanor Offense**

**(NewPSAViolentMisdArrest\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the release date to the new corresponding offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation.

**275. New PSA Violent Misdemeanor Conviction (NewPSAViolentMisdArrest\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the first new PSA violent misdemeanor resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was VSP criminal history records, as well as OES Court Case Management System, Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**276. New 805 Violent Offense (NewVACode805ViolentOffense)**

**Definition:** measured by whether defendant was arrested for at least one new in-state violent felony offense under Virginia Code §17.1-805 prior to the final case disposition or March 31, 2020.

**Source:** the primary source of this information was the Virginia State Police’s (VSP) criminal history records. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** the new in-state violent felony offense must have been committed during the pretrial period. Virginia is a Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Systems Agency signatory state and has agreed to adhere to the Federal Bureau of Investigation’s (FBI) CJIS policies, which include a prohibition on disseminating out-of-state criminal histories for noncriminal justice purposes. As such, out-of-state criminal histories were not included in the dataset of this Project. New in-state violent felony offenses exclude FTA charges and probation violations.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**277. VCC of New 805 Violent Offense (NewVACode805ViolentOffense\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of new Virginia Code §17.1-805 violent offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**278. Case Type of New 805 Violent Offense (NewVACode805ViolentOffense\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type of new Virginia Code §17.1-805 violent offense type.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from

the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

Label	Code
Felony	F

**279. Offense Date of New 805 Violent Offense (NewVACode805ViolentOffense\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new Virginia Code §17.1-805 violent offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**280. Arrest Date of New 805 Violent Offense (NewVACode805ViolentOffense\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new Virginia Code §17.1-805 violent offense arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**281. Days Between Contact Event and New 805 Violent Offense**

**(NewVACode805ViolentOffense\_DaysBetweenContactEventAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as number of days from the first contact event date to the new Virginia Code §17.1-805 violent offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation based upon contact event date and new offense date.

## **282. Days Between New 17.1-805 Violent Offense and Arrest**

**(NewVACode805ViolentOffense\_DaysBetweenOffenseAndArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant's Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## **283. Days Between Pretrial Release and New 17.1-805 Violent Offense**

**(NewVACode805ViolentOffense\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** measured as the number of days from the defendant's release date to the first occurring in-state violent felony offense date during the pretrial period.

**Source:** the primary source of a defendant's release date was the OES eMagistrate System. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the Compensation Board's Local Inmate Data System (LIDS).

The primary source of a defendant's corresponding in-state violent felony offense date was the Virginia State Police's criminal history records. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as the Fairfax and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

## **284. New 805 Violent Offense Conviction (NewVACode805ViolentOffense\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new Virginia Code §17.1-805 violent offense resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Whether a conviction took place for the first occurring Virginia Code §17.1-805 violent offense.

Label	Code
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**285. New 297.1 Violent Offense (NewVACode297ViolentOffense)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was arrested for new Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense during follow-up period prior to disposition or March 31, 2020 (excludes FTAs and probation violations).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Arrested for at least one new Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense prior to disposition or March 31, 2020.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**286. VCC of New 297.1 Violent Offense (NewVACode297ViolentOffense\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of the new Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**287. Case Type of New 297.1 Violent Offense (NewVACode297ViolentOffense\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as the case type of the new Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Felony	F
Misdemeanor	M

**288. Offense Date of New 297.1 Violent Offense (NewVACode297ViolentOffense\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**289. Arrest Date of New 297.1 Violent Offense (NewVACode297ViolentOffense\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant's Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**290. Days Between Contact Event and New 297.1 Violent Offense**

**(NewVACode297ViolentOffense\_DaysBetweenContactEventAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as number of days from the first contact event date to the new Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation based upon contact event date and new offense date.

**291. Days Between New 297.1 Violent Offense and Arrest**

**(NewVA Code 297 Violent Offense\_Days Between Offense And Arrest Date)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant’s Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**292. Days between Pretrial Release and New 297.1 Violent Offense**

**(NewVA Code 297 Violent Off\_Days Between Release And Offense Date)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from release date to the new corresponding offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation.

**293. New 297.1 Violent Offense Conviction (NewVA Code 297 Violent Offense\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether new Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Whether a conviction took place for the first occurring Virginia Code §19.2-297.1 violent offense.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

**294. New Felony Sexual Assault (NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether defendant was arrested for new felony sexual assault during follow-up period prior to disposition or March 31, 2020 (excludes FTAs and probation violations).

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** Arrested for at least one new in-state felony sexual assault offense prior to disposition or March 31, 2020.

Label	Code
No	0
Yes	1

**295. VCC of New Felony Sexual Assault (NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest\_VCC)**

**Definition:** Measured as the VCC of the first new felony sexual assault.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**296. Case Type of New Felony Sexual Assault (NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest\_CaseType)**

**Definition:** Measured as new felony sexual assault type.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

Label	Code
Felony	F

**297. Offense Date of New Felony Sexual Assault Offense (NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest\_OffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new felony sexual assault offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**Notes:** The date of the first occurring felony sexual assault offense.

**298. Arrest Date of New Felony Sexual Assault (NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest\_ArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as new felony sexual assault arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**299. Days Between Contact Event and New Felony Sexual Assault  
(NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest\_DaysBetweenContactEventAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from the first contact event date to the new felony sexual assault offense date. It is calculated by the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff.

**300. Days Between New Felony Sexual Assault Offense and Arrest  
(NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest\_DaysBetweenOffenseandArrestDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from new corresponding offense date to arrest date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the defendant’s Virginia State Police criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

**301. Days Between Pretrial Release and New Felony Sexual Assault Offense**

**(NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest\_DaysBetweenReleaseAndOffenseDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of days from release date to the new offense date.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was collected from the Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission calculation.

**302. New Felony Sexual Assault Conviction (NewFelonySexualAssaultArrest\_Disposition)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the new felony sexual assault resulted in a conviction.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was the defendant’s Virginia State Police (VSP) criminal history record. If the information was not available in the primary source, the information was collected from the OES Court Case Management System, as well as Fairfax County and Alexandria Circuit Court Case Management Systems.

<b>Label</b>	<b>Code</b>
Not convicted	0
Convicted	1
Pending case as of March 31, 2020	8

## EXCLUSION VARIABLES

### 303. Exclude (ReasonforExcludingForAnalysis)

**Definition:** Measured as reason for excluding a defendant in the cohort from follow-up analysis.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal Virginia Criminal Sentencing Commission staff determination.

**Notes:** A defendant may be in more than one exclusion category. If that is the case, the exclusion category with the lowest number will prevail. Variables are used as filter.

Label	Code
Do not exclude	0
Exclude any contact event where defendants were younger than 18 at time of contact event	1
Exclude any contact event with only summons charges	2
Exclude any contact event with only probation violation, failure to appear, or contempt of courts charges	3
Exclude any contact event without any offense punishable by incarceration	4
Exclude any contact event where no disposition records were found	5
Exclude any contact event where no criminal records were found for the individual	6
Exclude any contact event with conflicting disposition dates	7
Exclude any contact event with insufficient bond information	8

## ADDITIONAL E-MAGISTRATE SYSTEM VARIABLES

This section of variables only applies to the defendants who had a record identified within the eMagistrate System (MAG). All data come from the OES eMagistrate System. The prefix 'MAG\_' indicates the source of data from the OES eMagistrate System.

### **304. Bond Type (MAG\_BailType)**

**Definition:** Measured as type of initial bail set by magistrate.

### **305. Bond Amount (MAG\_BailAmount)**

**Definition:** Measured as the initial bail amount set by magistrate.

### **306. Condition Avoid All Contact (MAG\_Cond\_AvoidAllContact)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: avoid contact.

### **307. Condition Maintain or Commence Education (MAG\_Cond\_MaintainCommEduc)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: maintain/commence education.

### **308. Condition Comply with Curfew (MAG\_Cond\_ComplywithCurfew)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: comply with curfew.

### **309. Condition Home Electric Incarceration (MAG\_Cond\_HomeElecIncar)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: home electronic monitoring.

### **310. Condition Accompany Officer (MAG\_Cond\_AcompOfficer)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: accompany officer-photo/fingerprints.

**311. Condition Refrain Alcohol (MAG\_Cond\_RefrainAlcohol)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: refrain from alcohol.

**312. Condition Refrain Controlled Substances (MAG\_Cond\_RefrainContolSub)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: refrain from controlled substances.

**313. Condition Refrain Weapon (MAG\_Cond\_RefrainWeapon)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: refrain from possessing weapon.

**314. Condition Maintain or Seek Employment (MAG\_Cond\_MaintSeekEmp)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: maintain or seek employment.

**315. Condition Submit Drug or Alcohol Screening (MAG\_Cond\_SubmitDrugAlcoholScr)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: submit to drug/alcohol screening.

**316. Condition Submit Drug or Alcohol Test (MAG\_Cond\_SubmitDrugAlcoholTest)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: submit to drug/alcohol test.

**317. Condition Monitor GPS (MAG\_Cond\_MonitorGPS)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set by magistrate: GPS monitoring.

## **ADDITIONAL DEPARTMENT OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE SERVICES' (DCJS) VARIABLES**

This section of variables only applies to the defendants who had a record identified within the Department of Criminal Justice Services' (DCJS) Pretrial and Community Corrections Case Management System (PTCC). All data come from PTCC. The prefix 'PTCC\_' indicates the source of data from the Pretrial and Community Corrections Case Management System.

### **318. Type Placement (PTCC\_TypePlacement)**

**Definition:** Measured as type of placement (e.g., by magistrate/judge, program rec/direct referral) if a defendant actually began pretrial services agency supervision.

### **319. Server Name (PTCC\_ServerName)**

**Definition:** Measured as the recorded server name.

### **320. Date First Active (PTCC\_DateFirstActive)**

**Definition:** Measured as the date first active on pretrial services agency supervision.

### **321. Judicial Officer Type (PTCC\_JudicialOfficerType)**

**Definition:** Measured as judicial officer type.

### **322. Court Locality (PTCC\_CourtLocality)**

**Definition:** Measured as court locality of the pretrial supervision service.

### **323. Court Type (PTCC\_CourtType)**

**Definition:** Measured as court type.

**324. Referral Date (PTCC\_ReferralDate)**

**Definition:** Measured as referral date.

**325. Transferred In (PTCC\_TransferredIn)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether the defendant was transferred in.

**326. Court Reinstatement (PTCC\_CourtReinstatement)**

**Definition:** Measured as court reinstatement.

**327. Bond Type (PTCC\_BondType)**

**Definition:** Measured as bond type.

**328. Judicial Action (PTCC\_JudicialAction)**

**Definition:** Measured as judicial action.

**329. Placement Risk Level (PTCC\_PlacementRiskLevel)**

**Definition:** Measured as placement risk level.

**330. Original Bond Type (PTCC\_OrigBondType)**

**Definition:** Measured as original bond type.

**331. Current Bond Type (PTCC\_CurrBondType)**

**Definition:** Measured as current bond type.

**332. Original Charge Bond Amount (PTCC\_OrigChargeBondAmt)**

**Definition:** Measured as original charge bond amount.

**333. Charge Bond Amount (PTCC\_ChargeBondAmt)**

**Definition:** Measured as charge bond amount.

**334. Screening Original Bond Type (PTCC\_Screening\_OrigBondType)**

**Definition:** Measured as original bond type - screening.

**335. Screening Current Bond Type (PTCC\_Screening\_CurrBondType)**

**Definition:** Measured as current bond type – screening.

**336. Screening Original Charge Bond Amount (PTCC\_Screening\_OrigChargeBondAmt)**

**Definition:** Measured as original charge bond amount – screening.

**337. Screening Charge Bond Amount (PTCC\_Screening\_ChargeBondAmt)**

**Definition:** Measured as charge bond amount – screening.

**338. Placement Risk Assessment Most Serious Charge Category**

**(PTCC\_PlaceRiskAsmtMostSeriousChargeCat)**

**Definition:** Measured as risk assessment most serious charge category (placement).

**339. Placement Status at Data Extract (PTCC\_PlacementStatusatDataExtract)**

**Definition:** Measured as placement status at time of data extract.

**340. Pending or Closed Indicator (PTCC\_PendingClosedInd)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether pending or closed.

**341. Supervision Days (PTCC\_SupervisionDys)**

**Definition:** Measured as number of pretrial supervision days.

**342. Conditions Ordered (PTCC\_CondOrdered)**

**Definition:** Measured as conditions ordered.

**343. Condition Report to Pretrial (PTCC\_Cond\_ReporttoPT)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set for defendant to report to pretrial services agency supervision.

**344. Condition Excess Alcohol Drugs (PTCC\_Cond\_ExcessAlcDrugs)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: refrain from excess alcohol.

**345. Condition Submit Testing (PTCC\_Cond\_SubmitTesting)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: submit to testing.

**346. Condition Refrain Firearm (PTCC\_Cond\_RefrainFirearm)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: refrain from possessing a firearm.

**347. Condition No Contact Victim (PTCC\_Cond\_NoContactVic)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: no contact with victim.

**348. Condition Maintain or Seek Employment (PTCC\_Cond\_MaintSeekEmp)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: maintain or seek employment.

**349. Condition Maintain or Seek Education (PTCC\_Cond\_MaintSeekEduc)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: maintain or seek education.

**350. Condition Comply with Curfew (PTCC\_Cond\_ComplywithCurfew)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: comply with curfew.

**351. Condition Electronic Monitoring (PTCC\_Cond\_ElecMonitoring)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: electronic monitoring.

**352. Condition Restrict Travel (TCC\_Cond\_RestrictTravel)**

**Definition:** Measured as condition set: restrict travel.

**353. Research Question - Prior Misdemeanor (PTCC\_ResQ\_PriorMisd)**

**Definition:** Measured as VPRAI research question: whether defendant had prior misdemeanor conviction.

**354. Research Question - Prior Felony (PTCC\_ResQ\_PriorFel)**

**Definition:** Measured as VPRAI research question: whether defendant had prior felony conviction.

**355. Research Question - Prior Number Violent Convictions (PTCC\_ResQ\_PriorNumViolConv)**

**Definition:** Measured as VPRAI research question: number of prior violent offense convictions.

**356. Research Question - Prior FTA (PTCC\_ResQ\_PriorFTAs)**

**Definition:** Measured as VPRAI research question: whether defendant had prior FTAs in past 2 years.

**357. Research Question - Prior FTA Over 2 Years (PTCC\_ResQ\_PriorFTAOverTwoYrs)**

**Definition:** Measured as VPRAI research question: whether defendant had prior FTAs older than 2 years.

**358. Research Question - Prior Sentence to Incarceration (PTCC\_ResQ\_PriorSenttoIncar)**

**Definition:** Measured as VPRAI research question: whether defendant had a prior sentence to incarceration as an adult.

**359. Praxis Applies (PTCC\_PraxisApplies)**

**Definition:** Measured as whether PRAXIS applies.

**360. Praxis Supervision Level (PTCC\_PraxisSupLevel)**

**Definition:** Measured as PRAXIS supervision level.

**361. Assigned Supervision Level (PTCC\_AssignedSupLevel)**

**Definition:** Measured as assigned supervision level.

## LOCALITY CHARACTERISTICS

This section of variables are aggregated variables for localities, as defined by the Virginia CMS system.

All data are collected for the year 2018. The prefix ‘BLS\_’ indicates the source of data from the Bureau of Labor Statistics and ‘Census\_’ from Census.

### 362. Federal Information Processing Series (FIPS) Code (LocalityFIPS)

**Definition:** Measured as FIPS code assigned to each locality. The first two digits ‘51’ refer to the state of Virginia and the following three digits are for counties.

**Note:** Locality was identified based on the CBR Commitment Number, or if missing, the CBR Recognizance Number. It refers to the jurisdiction in which the case will be heard, which may not be the same jurisdiction where a magistrate holds the bond hearing. Most FIPS codes conform to the Census definition except six:

- FIPS code 51830 combines both James City County and Williamsburg City
- FIPS code 51005 combines both Alleghany County and Covington City
- FIPS code 51153 combines Prince William County, Manassas City and Manassas Park City
- FIPS code 51163 combines Rockbridge County and Lexington City
- FIPS code 51195 combines Wise County and Norton City
- FIPS code 51199 combines York County and Poquoson City

Locality FIPS	Locality Name	FIPS by Census
51830	Williamsburg City	51830
	James City County	51095
51005	Alleghany County	51005
	Covington City	51580
51153	Prince William County	51153
	Manassas City	51683
	Manassas Park City	51685
51163	Rockbridge County	51163
	Lexington City	51678
51195	Wise County	51195
	Norton City	51720
51199	York County	51199
	Poquoson City	51735

### 363. Locality Name (LocalityName)

**Definition:** Measured as name of the locality.

**Source:** The primary source of this information was an internal staff matching of the FIPS code to the full name of the locality.

**Note:** six localities are combined as follows:

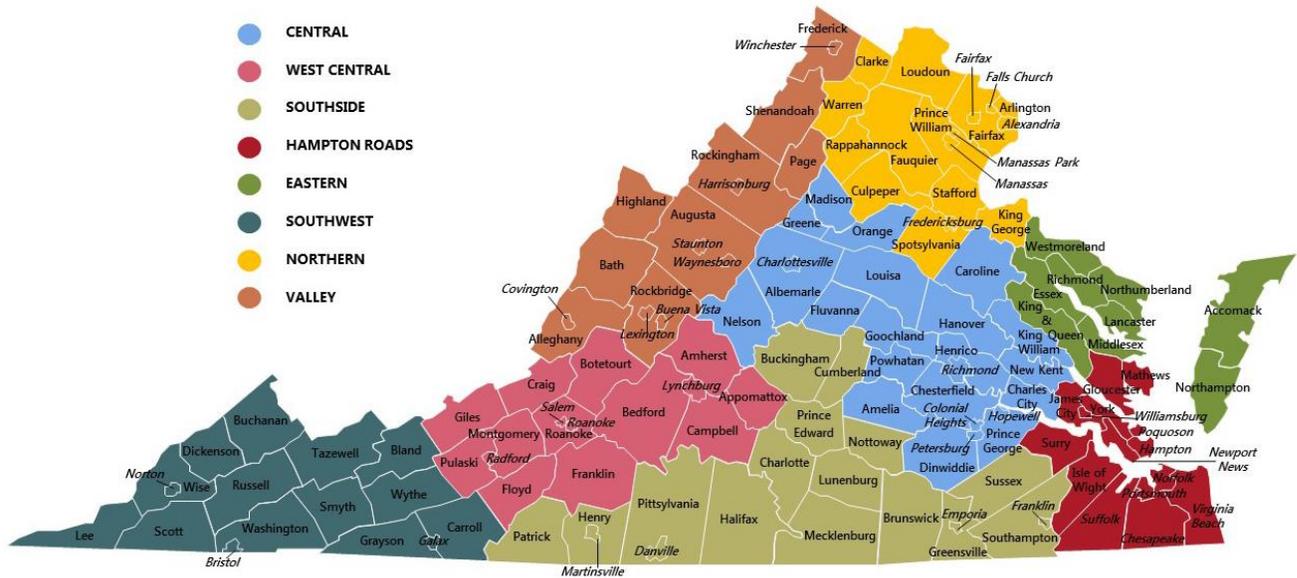
- ‘Williamsburg City’ combines both James City County and Williamsburg City
- ‘Alleghany County’ combines both Alleghany County and Covington City
- ‘Prince William County’ combines Prince William County, Manassas City and Manassas Park City
- ‘Rockbridge County’ combines Rockbridge County and Lexington City
- ‘Wise County’ combines Wise County and Norton City
- ‘York County’ combines York County and Poquoson City

Locality Name	Combined Localities	FIPS by Census
Williamsburg City	Williamsburg City	51830
	James City County	51095
Alleghany County	Alleghany County	51005
	Covington City	51580
Prince William County	Prince William County	51153
	Manassas City	51683
	Manassas Park City	51685
Rockbridge County	Rockbridge County	51163
	Lexington City	51678
Wise County	Wise County	51195
	Norton City	51720
York County	York County	51199
	Poquoson City	51735

### 364. Region (LocalityRegion)

**Definition:** Measured as the region of the locality in the state of Virginia. There are eight regions: Central, West Central, Southside, Hampton Roads, Eastern, Southwest, Northern, and Valley.

**Source:** University of Virginia’s Weldon Cooper Center for Public Service, Retrieved from <https://demographics.coopercenter.org/virginia-regions>

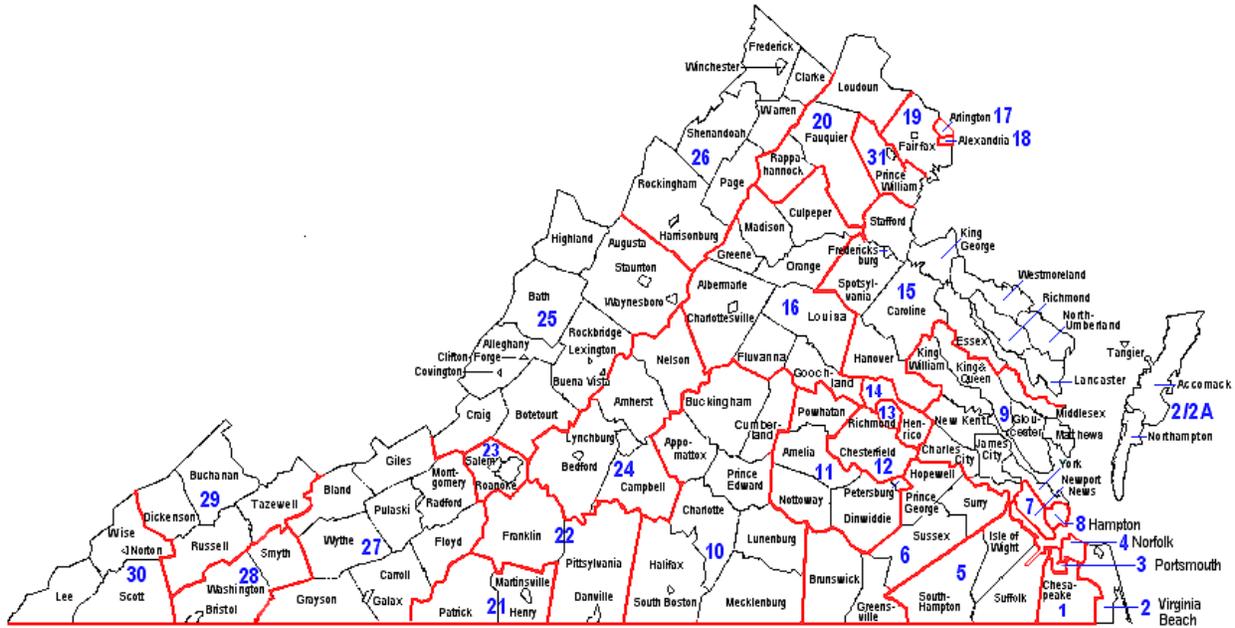


### 365. Locality Judicial Circuit (LocalityJudicialCircuit)

**Definition:** Measured as the judicial circuit locality. There are 31 judicial circuits in Virginia.

**Source:** Supreme Court of Virginia, Office of the Executive Secretary, Retrieved from

<http://www.courts.state.va.us/courts/maps/home.html>



### 366. Locality Judicial District (LocalityJudicialDistrict)

**Definition:** Measured as the judicial district of the locality. There are 32 judicial circuits in Virginia.

**Source:** Supreme Court of Virginia, Office of the Executive Secretary, Retrieved from

<http://www.courts.state.va.us/courts/maps/home.html>

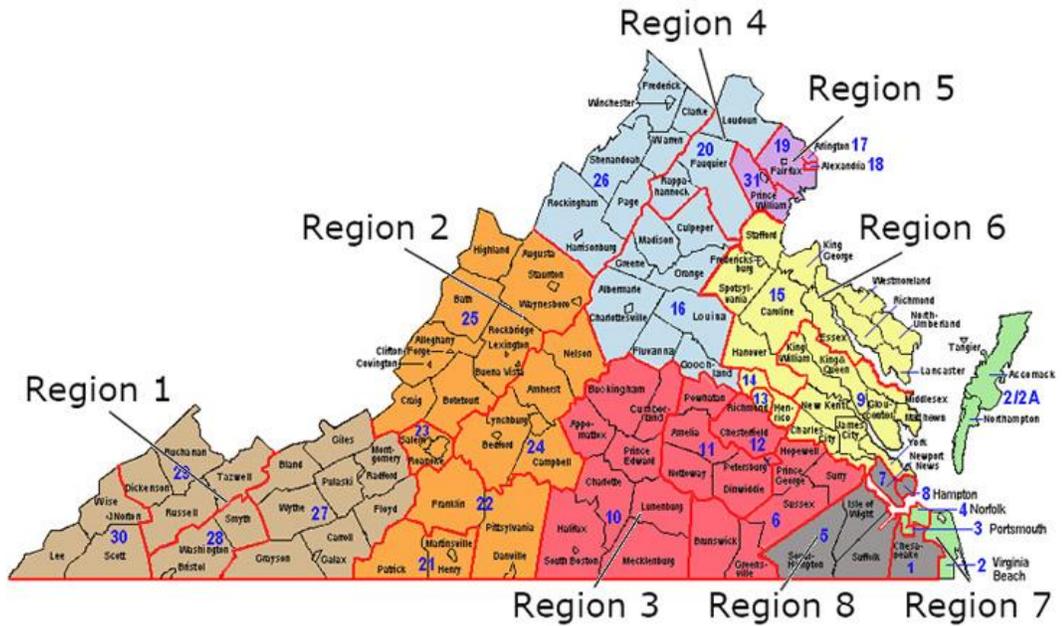
**Note:** All other localities have the same judicial district code as judicial circuit code except Accomack County and Northampton County. Both have judicial circuit codes as 2 but judicial district codes as 2A.

**367. Locality Magisterial Region (LocalityMagisterialRegion)**

**Definition:** Measured as magisterial region of the locality. There are eight magistrate regions in Virginia.

**Source:** Supreme Court of Virginia, Office of the Executive Secretary, Retrieved from

<http://www.courts.state.va.us/courtadmin/aoc/mag/map/home.html>

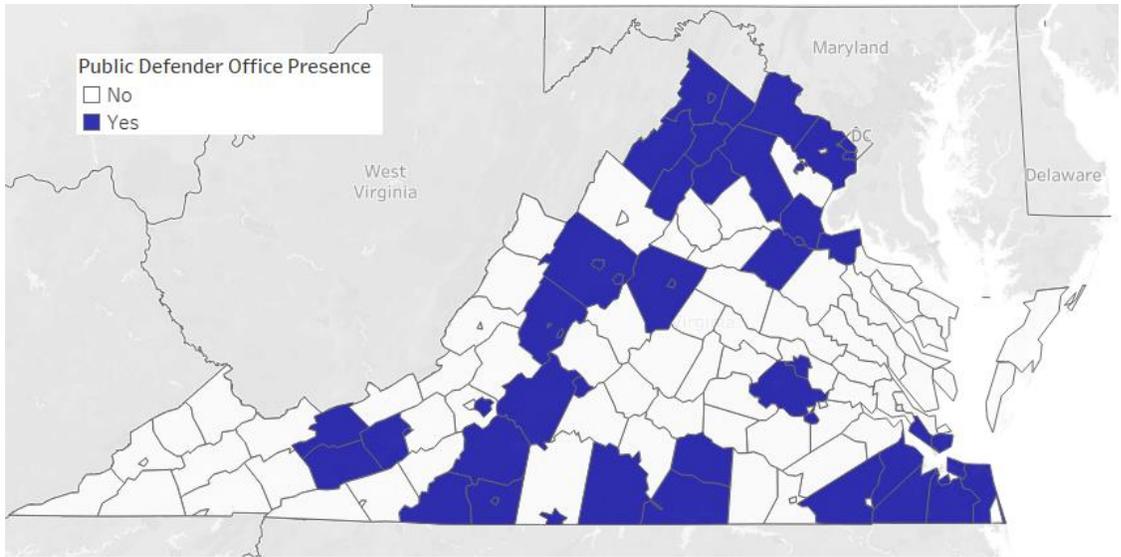


**368. Whether Locality Served by a Public Defender Office (LocalityPublicDefenderOfficePresence)**

**Definition:** measured as whether a public defender office served the locality at the end of year 2018.

**Source:** Virginia Code § 19.2-163.04. Map was prepared by staff from Criminal Sentencing Commission.

Label	Code
No public defender office presence in locality	0
Public defender office presence in locality	1

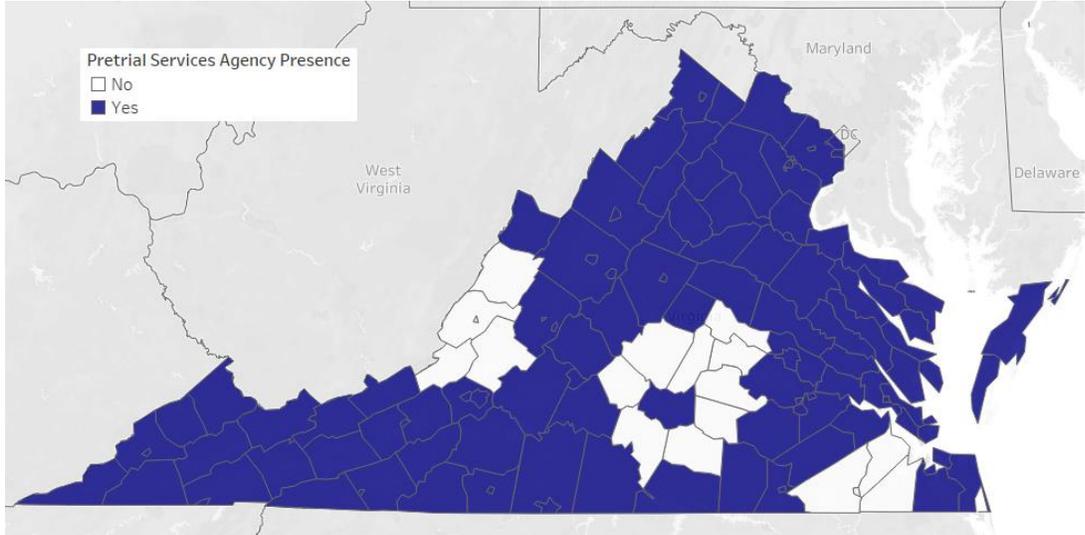


**369. Whether Locality Served by a Pretrial Services Agency (LocalityPretrialServicesAgencyPresence)**

**Definition:** measured as whether a pretrial services agency served the locality at the end of year 2018.

**Source:** Department of Criminal Justice Services. Map was prepared by staff from Criminal Sentencing Commission.

Label	Code
No pretrial services agency serving locality	0
Pretrial services agency serving locality	1



**370. Unemployment Rate (BLS\_UnemploymentRate)**

**Definition:** measured as the unemployment rate.

**Source:** Bureau of Labor Statistics (BLS), 2018, Retrieved from

<https://beta.bls.gov/dataViewer/view/timeseries/LASST510000000000003;jsessionid=EFFEF94BA3930F60DF7742DC4B448686>

**371. Population Density (Census\_PopulationDensity\_PerSquareMile)**

**Definition:** measured as the population per square mile.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**372. Total Population Estimate (Census\_TotalPopulation)**

**Definition:** Measured as the total population of the locality.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**373. Percentage of White Alone (Census\_Population\_PercentWhiteAlone)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of “White Alone” persons in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** “White Alone” refers to persons who reported their race as White and did not report any other race category, *see* <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/data/data-tools/cps-table-creator-help/race-definitions.html>

**374. Percentage of African American Alone (Census\_Population\_PercentAfricanAmericanAlone)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of “Black Alone” persons in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** “Black Alone” refers to persons who reported their race as Black or African American and did not report any other race, *see* <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/data/data-tools/cps-table-creator-help/race-definitions.html>

**375. Percentage of Asian Alone (Census\_Population\_PercentAsianAlone)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of “Asian Alone” persons in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** “Asian Alone” refers to persons who reported their race as Asian and did not report any other race, *see* <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/data/data-tools/cps-table-creator-help/race-definitions.html>

**376. Percentage of Other Races Alone (Census\_Population\_PercentOtherRacesAlone)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of “Other Races Alone” persons in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** “Other Races Alone” refers to persons who reported their race as other than White, Black, or Asian, and did not report any other race, *see* <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/data/data-tools/cps-table-creator-help/race-definitions.html>

**377. Percentage of Two or More Races (Census\_Population\_PercentTwoOrMoreRaces)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of “Two or More Races” persons in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** “Two or More Races” refers to persons who reported they were more than one race, *see* <https://www.census.gov/programs-surveys/cps/data/data-tools/cps-table-creator-help/race-definitions.html>

**378. Percentage of Hispanic Origin (Census\_Population\_PercentHispanicOrigin)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of “Hispanic Origin” persons in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** “Origin” can be viewed as the heritage, nationality group, lineage, or country of birth of the person or the person’s parents or ancestors before their arrival in the United States. The U.S. Census Bureau adheres to the U.S. Office of Management and Budget’s (OMB) definition of ethnicity. There are two minimum categories for ethnicity: Hispanic or Latino and Not Hispanic or Latino. OMB considers race and Hispanic origin to be two separate and distinct concepts. Hispanics and Latinos may be of any race. Thus, the percentage of Hispanic should not be added to the percentages for the racial categories. Hispanic or Latino refers to a person of Cuban, Mexican, Puerto Rican, South or Central American, or other Spanish culture or origin regardless of race. *See, e.g.,* <https://www.census.gov/quickfacts/fact/note/US/RHI725219>

### **379. Population Under 18 Years (Census\_Population\_Under18)**

**Definition:** Measured as population under 18 years of age in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

### **380. Population 18 to 64 Years (Census\_Population\_18to64)**

**Definition:** Measured as population 18 to 64 years of age in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

### **381. Population 65 Years and Over (Census\_Population\_65AndOver)**

**Definition:** Measured as population 65 years of age or older in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

### **382. Male Population (Census\_MalePopulation)**

**Definition:** Measured as males in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**383. Male Population Under 18 Years (Census\_Male\_Under18)**

**Definition:** Measured as males under 18 years of age in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**384. Male Population 18 to 64 Years (Census\_Male\_18to64)**

**Definition:** Measured as males 18 to 64 years of age in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**385. Male Population 65 Years and Over (Census\_Male\_65AndOver)**

**Definition:** Measured as males 65 years of age or older in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**386. Female Population (Census\_FemalePopulation)**

**Definition:** Measured as females in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**387. Female Population Under 18 Years (Census\_Female\_Under18)**

**Definition:** Measured as females under 18 years of age in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**388. Female Population 18 to 64 Years (Census\_Female\_18to64)**

**Definition:** Measured as females 18 to 64 years of age in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**389. Female Population 65 Years and Over (Census\_Female\_65AndOver)**

**Definition:** Measured as females 65 years of age or older in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**390. Both Sexes Median Age (Census\_MedianAge)**

**Definition:** Measured as median age of the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**391. Male Median Age (Census\_Male\_MedianAge)**

**Definition:** measured as the median age of males in the overall population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**392. Female Median Age (Census\_Female\_MedianAge)**

**Definition:** Measured as the median age of the female population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**393. Population Native Born (Census\_Population\_NativeBorn)**

**Definition:** Measured as U.S. native born population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**394. Population Foreign Born (Census\_Population\_ForeignBorn)**

**Definition:** Measured as foreign-born population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**395. Foreign Born Population Naturalized U.S. Citizen (Census\_ForeignBorn\_NaturalizedUSCitizen)**

**Definition:** Measured as foreign-born population who are naturalized citizens.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**396. Foreign Born Population Not a U.S. Citizen (Census\_ForeignBorn\_NotNaturalizedUSCitizen)**

**Definition:** Measured as foreign-born population who are not naturalized U. S. citizens.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**397. Population 5 Years and Over (Census\_Population\_5YearsAndOver)**

**Definition:** Measured as population 5 years of age or older.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

### **398. Percent of Population 5 Years and Over English Only**

**(Census\_5YearsAndOver\_PercentEnglishOnly)**

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of population 5 years of age or older who speaks English only.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

### **399. Population 25 Years and Over (Census\_Population\_25YearsAndOver)**

**Definition:** Measured as population 25 years of age or older.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

### **400. Percent Population 25 Years and Over with High School Graduate or Higher**

**(Census\_25YearsAndOver\_PercentHighSchoolOrHigher)**

**Definition:** Measured as percentage of population 25 years and over with high school diploma or higher.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **401. Percent Population 25 Years and Over with Bachelor’s Degree or Higher**

**(Census\_25YearsAndOver\_PercentBachelorOrHigher)**

**Definition:** Measured as percentage of population 25 years and over with a bachelor’s degree or higher.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **402. Population Residence 1 Year Ago (Census\_Population\_Residence1YearandOver)**

**Definition:** Measured as population living in area one year ago.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** Residence 1 year ago is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various states, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country. For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **403. Percentage of Population Residence 1 Year Ago in the Same House**

**(Census\_Population\_Residence1YearandOver\_PercentSameHouse)**

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of population living in area residing in the same house one year ago.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** Residence 1 year ago is used in conjunction with location of current residence to determine the extent of residential mobility of the population and the resulting redistribution of the population across the various states, metropolitan areas, and regions of the country. For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved

from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**404. Percentage of Population Whose Income Below the Poverty Level**  
(Census\_Population\_PercentBelowPoverty)

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of population whose income in the past 12 months was below the poverty level.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**405. Percentage of Population 18 Years and Younger Whose Income Below the Poverty Level**  
(Census\_PopulationUnder18\_PercentBelowPoverty)

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of people 18 years and younger whose income in the past 12 months was below the poverty level.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**406. Percentage of Population 18-64 Years Whose Income Below the Poverty Level**  
(Census\_Population18to64\_PercentBelowPoverty)

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of population 18 to 64 years old whose income in the past 12 months was below the poverty level.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Note:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**407. Percentage of Population 65 Years and Older Whose Income Below the Poverty Level**  
(Census\_Population65AndOver\_PercentBelowPoverty)

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of population 65 years and older whose income in the past 12 months was below the poverty level.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**408. Per Capita Income (Census\_PerCapitaIncome)**

**Definition:** measured as the per capita income in dollars.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**409. Gini Index (Census\_GiniIndex)**

**Definition:** measured as the Gini Index.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** the Gini Index is a measure of income inequality. The Gini coefficient incorporates the detailed shares data into a single statistic, which summarizes the dispersion of income across the entire income distribution. The Gini coefficient ranges from 0, indicating perfect equality (where everyone receives an equal share), to 1,

perfect inequality (where only one recipient or group of recipients receives all the income). The Gini is based on the difference between the Lorenz curve (the observed cumulative income distribution) and the notion of a perfectly equal income distribution. See <https://www.census.gov/topics/income-poverty/income-inequality/about/metrics/gini-index.html>

#### **410. Civilian Non-Institutionalized Population (Census\_CivilianPopulation)**

**Definition:** Measured as civilian non-institutionalized population.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, see “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **411. Percentage of Civilian Non-Institutionalized Population with a Disability (Census\_CivilianPopulation\_PercentWithDisability)**

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of civilian non-institutionalized population with a disability.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, see “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **412. Percentage of Civilian Non-Institutionalized Population Without Health Insurance (Census\_CivilianPopulation\_PercentNoHealthInsurance)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of civilian non-institutionalized population with no health insurance.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **413. Civilian Non-Institutionalized Population 19 to 64 Years (Census\_CivilianPopulation\_19to64)**

**Definition:** Measured as civilian non-institutionalized population 19 to 64 years of age.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **414. Percentage of Civilian Non-Institutionalized Population 19 to 64 Years Not in Labor Force (Census\_CivilianPopulation\_19to64\_PercentNotInLaborForce)**

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of civilian non-institutionalized population 19 to 64 years old not in the labor force.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **415. Median Earning for Workers (Census\_MedianEarnings)**

**Definition:** Measured as median earning for workers in dollars.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**416. Total Housing Units (Census\_TotalHousingUnits)**

**Definition:** Measured as total housing units.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**417. Occupied Housing Units (Census\_HousingUnits\_Occupied)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of occupied housing units.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**418. Percentage of Owner-Occupied Housing Units (Census\_HousingUnits\_PercentOwnerOccupied)**

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of owner-occupied housing units.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**419. Percentage of Renter-Occupied Housing Units (Census\_HousingUnits\_PercentRenterOccupied)**

**Definition:** Measured as the percentage of renter-occupied housing units.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **420. Vacant Housing Units (Census\_HousingUnits\_Vacant)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of vacant housing units.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **421. Homeowner Vacancy Rate (Census\_HomeOwnerVacanyRate)**

**Definition:** Measured as homeowner vacancy rate.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **422. Rental Vacancy Rate (Census\_RentalVacanyRate)**

**Definition:** Measured as rental vacancy rate.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**423. Number of Households (Census\_Households)**

**Definition:** Measured as the total number of households.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**424. Households With Less Than \$10,000 in Income (Census\_Households\_Lessthan\$10000inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with less than \$10,000 in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**425. Households With \$10,000 to \$14,999 in Income (Census\_Households\_\$10000to\$14999inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$10,000 to \$14,999 in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**426. Households With \$15,000 to \$24,999 in Income (Census\_Households\_\$15000to\$24999inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$15,000 to \$24,999 in income.

**Source** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**427. Households With \$25,000 to \$34,999 in Income (Census\_Households\_\$25000to\$34999inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$25,000 to \$34,999 in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**428. Households With \$35,000 to \$49,999 in Income (Census\_Households\_\$35000to\$49999inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$35,000 to \$49,999 in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**429. Households With \$50,000 to \$74,999 in Income (Census\_Households\_\$50000to\$74999inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$50,000 to \$74,999 in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**430. Households With \$75,000 to \$99,999 in Income (Census\_Households\_\$75000to\$99999inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$75,000 to \$99,999 in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**431. Households With \$100,000 to \$149,999 in Income  
(Census\_Households\_\$100000to\$149999inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$100,000 to \$149,999 in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**432. Households With \$150,000 to \$199,999 in Income  
(Census\_Households\_\$150000to\$199999inIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$150,000 to \$199,999 in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**433. Households With \$200,000 or More in Income (Census\_Households\_\$200000orMoreinIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of households with \$200,000 or more in income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **434. Median Household Income (Census\_MedianHouseholdIncome)**

**Definition:** measured as the median household income in dollars.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **435. Mean Household Income (Census\_MeanHouseholdIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as mean household income in dollars.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **436. Percentage of Households with a Broadband Internet Subscription (Census\_Households\_PercentWithBroadbandInternet)**

**Definition:** measured as percentage of households with a broadband internet subscription.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**437. Percentage of Households with a Computer (Census\_Households\_PercentWithComputer)**

**Definition:** measured as percentage of households with a computer.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**438. Percentage of Households with Cash Public Assistance Income  
(Census\_Households\_PercentWithCashAssistance)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of households with cash public assistance income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**439. Mean Cash Public Assistance Income in Dollars (Census\_MeanHouseholdCashAssistance)**

**Definition:** Measured as mean amount of household cash public assistance income.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**440. Percentage of Households with Food Stamp Benefits in the Past 12 Months  
(Census\_Households\_PercentWithFoodStamp)**

**Definition:** measured as the percentage of households with food stamps/SNAP benefits in past 12 months.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **441. Family Households (Census\_FamilyHouseHolds)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of family households. A family household is a household where two or more people are related by birth, marriage, or adoption.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **442. Percentage of Family Households Whose Income Below Poverty Level (Census\_FamilyHouseholds\_PercentBelowPoverty)**

**Definition:** Measured as percentage of family households whose income in the past 12 months was below the poverty level.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

#### **443. Median Family Income (Census\_MedianFamilyIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as median family income in dollars.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

**444. Mean Family Income (Census\_MeanFamilyIncome)**

**Definition:** Measured as mean family income in dollars.

**Source:** U.S. Census Bureau, 2018 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates.

**Notes:** For additional description of this variable, *see* “American Community Survey and Puerto Rico Community Survey, 2018 Subject Definitions.” Retrieved from [https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech\\_docs/subject\\_definitions/\\_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf](https://www2.census.gov/programs-surveys/acs/tech_docs/subject_definitions/_ACSSubjectDefinitions.pdf)

## REPORTED CRIMINAL OFFENSES AND ADULT ARRESTS IN LOCALITIES

This section of variables include locality level crime offenses and adult arrests, as reported by Virginia State Police (VSP). All data come from VSP's 2018 crime report and can be downloaded from [Crime in Virginia 2018](#). The prefix 'VSP\_' indicates the source of data from Virginia State Police.

### **445. Population by VSP (VSP\_Population)**

**Definition:** Measured as total population for each locality.

### **446. Total Sworn Law Enforcement Officers (VSP\_TotalSwornLawEnforcementOfficers)**

**Definition:** measured as the total number of sworn law enforcement officers.

### **447. Total Incidents Reported in Locality (VSP\_TotalIncidents)**

**Definition:** measured as the total crime incidents reported in locality.

### **448. Incident Rate Per 1,000 Population (VSP\_IncidentRatePer1000population)**

**Definition:** measured as the crime incident rate per 1,000 population.

### **449. Total Offenses (VSP\_TotalOffenses)**

**Definition:** Measured as total reported offenses.

### **450. Reported Offenses - Murder and Non-negligent Manslaughter (VSP\_Offenses\_MurderNonnegligentManslaughter)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported murder and non-negligent manslaughter offenses.

**451. Reported Offenses - Kidnapping and Abduction (VSP\_Offenses\_KidnappingAbduction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported kidnapping and abduction offenses.

**452. Reported Offenses - Rape (VSP\_Offenses\_Rape)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported rape offenses.

**453. Reported Offenses - Other Forcible Sex Offenses (VSP\_Offenses\_OtherForcibleSexOffenses)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported other forcible sex offenses.

**454. Reported Offenses - Robbery (VSP\_Offenses\_Robbery)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported robbery offenses.

**455. Reported Offenses - Aggravated Assault (VSP\_Offenses\_AggravatedAssault)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported aggravated assault offenses.

**456. Reported Offenses - Simple Assault and Intimidation (VSP\_Offenses\_SimpleAssault)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported simple assault and intimidation offenses.

**457. Reported Offenses - Arson (VSP\_Offenses\_Arson)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported arson offenses.

**458. Reported Offenses - Extortion and Blackmail (VSP\_Offenses\_ExtortionBlackmail)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported extortion and blackmail offenses.

**459. Reported Offenses - Burglary (VSP\_Offenses\_Burglary)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported burglary offenses.

**460. Reported Offenses - Larceny (VSP\_Offenses\_Larceny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported larceny offenses.

**461. Reported Offenses - Motor Vehicle Theft (VSP\_Offenses\_MotorVehicleTheft)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported motor vehicle theft offenses.

**462. Reported Offenses - Counterfeiting and Forgery (VSP\_Offenses\_CounterfeitingForgery)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported counterfeiting and forgery offenses.

**463. Reported Offenses - Fraud (VSP\_Offenses\_Fraud)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported fraud offenses.

**464. Reported Offenses - Embezzlement (VSP\_Offenses\_Embezzlement)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported embezzlement offenses.

**465. Reported Offenses - Stolen Property (VSP\_Offenses\_StolenProperty)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported stolen property offenses.

**466. Reported Offenses - Destruction and Vandalism (VSP\_Offenses\_DestructionVandalism)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported destructions of property and vandalism offenses.

**467. Reported Offenses - Drug and Narcotics (VSP\_Offenses\_Drug)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported drug and narcotic offenses.

**468. Reported Offenses - Non-forcible Sex Offenses (VSP\_Offenses\_NonForcibleSexOffenses)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported non-forcible sex offenses.

**469. Reported Offenses - Pornography (VSP\_Offenses\_Pornography)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported pornography offenses.

**470. Reported Offenses - Gambling (VSP\_Offenses\_Gambling)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported gambling offenses.

**471. Reported Offenses - Prostitution (VSP\_Offenses\_Prostitution)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported prostitution offenses.

**472. Reported Offenses - Bribery (VSP\_Offenses\_Bribery)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported bribery offenses.

**473. Reported Offenses - Weapons Law Violation (VSP\_Offenses\_WeaponsLawViolation)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of reported weapon law violation offenses.

**474. Reported Offenses - Total Crimes Against the Person (VSP\_Offenses\_CrimesAgainstPerson)**

**Definition:** measured as the total reported crimes against the person offenses. Crimes against person offenses as defined by Virginia State Police in 2018 include murder and non-negligent manslaughter, aggravated assault, kidnapping/abduction, and forcible sex offenses.

**475. Reported Offenses – Total Crimes Against Property (VSP\_Offenses\_CrimesAgainstProperty)**

**Definition:** measured as the total reported crimes against property offenses. Crimes against property offenses as defined by Virginia State Police in 2018 include arson, bribery, burglary/breaking and entering, counterfeiting/forgery, vandalism, embezzlement, extortion, robbery, larceny, fraud, and motor vehicle theft.

**476. Reported Offenses - Total Crimes Against Society (VSP\_Offenses\_CrimesAgainstSociety)**

**Definition:** measured as the total reported crimes against society offenses. Crimes against property offenses as defined by Virginia State Police in 2018 include drug, gambling, pornography, prostitution, weapon law violations, and animal cruelty.

**477. Reported Offenses – Violent Crime (VSP\_Offenses\_ViolentCrime)**

**Definition:** Measured as total reported violent crime offenses. Violent crime includes murder, forcible sex offenses (rape, sodomy and sexual assault with an object per the FBI's updated rape definition), robbery, and aggravated assault.

**478. Total Adult Arrests (VSP\_TotalAdultArrests)**

**Definition:** measured as the total adult arrests.

**479. Group A Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_TotalGroupA)**

**Definition:** measured as the adult arrests for Group A offenses. Group A offenses include animal cruelty; arson; aggravated assault; simple assault; intimidation; bribery; burglary/breaking and entering;

counterfeiting/forgery; destruction/damage/vandalism of property; drug/narcotic violations; drug equipment violations; embezzlement; extortion/blackmail; false pretenses/swindle/confidence game; credit card/automated teller machine fraud; impersonation; welfare fraud; wire fraud; identity theft; hacking/computer invasion; betting/wagering; operating/promoting/assisting gambling; gambling equipment violations; sports tampering; murder and non-negligent manslaughter; negligent manslaughter; human trafficking, commercial sex acts; human trafficking, involuntary servitude; kidnapping/abduction; pocket-picking; purse-snatching; shoplifting; theft from building; theft from coin-operated machine or device; theft from motor vehicle (except theft of motor vehicle parts or accessories); theft of motor vehicle parts or accessories; all other larceny; motor vehicle theft; pornography/obscene material; prostitution; assisting or promoting prostitution; purchasing prostitution; robbery; rape; sodomy; sexual assault with an object; fondling; incest; statutory rape; stolen property offenses; and weapon law violations.

**480. Murder and Non-negligent Manslaughter Adult Arrests**

**(VSP\_AdultArrests\_MurderNonnegligentManslaughter)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for murder and non-negligent manslaughter offenses.

**481. Kidnapping and Abduction Arrests Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_KidnappingAbduction)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for kidnapping and abduction offenses.

**482. Rape Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Rape)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for rape offenses.

**483. Other Forcible Sex Offenses Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_OtherForcibleSexOffenses)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for other forcible sex offenses.

**484. Robbery Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Robbery)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for robbery offenses.

**485. Aggravated Assault Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_AggravatedAssault)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for aggravated assault offenses.

**486. Simple Assault and Intimidation Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_SimpleAssault)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for simple assault and intimidation offenses.

**487. Arson Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Arson)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for arson offenses.

**488. Extortion and Blackmail Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_ExtortionBlackmail)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for extortion and blackmail offenses.

**489. Burglary Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Burglary)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for burglary offenses.

**490. Larceny Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Larceny)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for larceny offenses.

**491. Motor Vehicle Theft Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_MotorVehicleTheft)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for motor vehicle theft offenses.

**492. Counterfeiting and Forgery Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_CounterfeitingForgery)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for counterfeiting and forgery offenses.

**493. Fraud Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Fraud)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for fraud offenses.

**494. Embezzlement Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Embezzlement)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for embezzlement offenses.

**495. Stolen Property Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_StolenProperty)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for stolen property offenses.

**496. Destruction and Vandalism Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_DestructionVandalism)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for destruction of property and vandalism offenses.

**497. Drug and Narcotics Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Drug)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for drug and narcotic offenses.

**498. Non-Forcible Sex Offenses Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_NonForcibleSexOffenses)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for non-forcible sex offenses.

**499. Pornography Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Pornography)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for pornography offenses.

**500. Gambling Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Gambling)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for gambling offenses.

**501. Prostitution Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Prostitution)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for prostitution offenses.

**502. Bribery Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Bribery)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for bribery offenses.

**503. Weapons Law Violations Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_WeaponsLawViolations)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for weapon law violation offenses.

**504. Group B Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_TotalGroupB)**

**Definition:** measured as the number of total adult arrests for Group B offenses.

**Note:** Group B offenses include curfew/loitering/vagrancy violations; disorderly conduct; driving under the influence; family offenses, nonviolent; trespass of real property; and all other offenses that are not in Group A.

**505. Curfew, Loitering, and Vagrancy Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Curfew)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for curfew and loitering offenses.

**506. Disorderly Conduct Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_DisorderlyConduct)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for disorderly conduct offenses.

**507. DUI Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_DUI)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for DUI offenses.

**508. Family Offenses Nonviolent Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_NonViolentFamilyOffenses)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for family offenses.

**509. Liquor Law Violations Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_LiquorLawViolations)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for liquor law violation offenses.

**510. Trespass of Real Property Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Trespass)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for trespass of real property offenses.

**511. Conspiracy to Commit Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_Conspiracy)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for conspiracy to commit offenses.

**512. All Other Offenses Adult Arrests (VSP\_AdultArrests\_AllOtherOffenses)**

**Definition:** Measured as the number of adult arrests for all other offenses.